

Diary. 1904.

1904

Clear & warmer with light W. wind.
nothing off sidewalks where exposed to sun.

Dr. Townsend called about 9 a.m. He
pronounced my throat better & advised my going out
while I did about noon walking over to the Affiliated
and luncheon there with E. R. S. at 1 P.M. Saw C.
for about half an hour. She seems decidedly better
& in better spirits but still has much pain.

Returned to Athletic Club at 2 P.M. & spent
rest of day & a long evening reading. Tried to
write a letter on Cambridge Birds but could
make no progress & gave it up in disgust.

Dover.

& the following J. 10

Snowing steadily all day about 15" in falling. ^{Winds} ~~moderate through day~~ blowing a fine 9th at night & drifting the snow today. ^{Winds} ~~to 6. not strong~~ - Cold. There said to have been 40 or more

Dr. Townsend called to treat my throat about 9.30 a.m. He tells me that Ralph Hoffmann went to Mon Id. yesterday & saw there upwards of 50 Ring-billed Gulls & one or two Coot (Fulica). The latter no doubt one Fresh Pond Coot. Maynard saw a lot of Ring-bills at Mon Id. last winter. The big snow surplus there.

I spent day at Athletic Club, then A.M. in reading & writing letters, then P.M. in working on the Cambridge book.

Boston

January 3

(1904)

Still snowing at day break
& up to 10 a.m. P.M. clear & colder
with high N.W. wind. Storm of yesterday one of heaviest
for years. Boston streets piled high with snow. Electric
& steam roads running but some are crippled.

Townsend called to treat my throat for
the last time this morning. He says Hoffmann is
now in doubt about Sufaland Ring-billed Gulls seen
at Moon Island.

I worked on Cambridge Birds through A.M.
and went to Abbot'sford at 1.30 lunching & dining
there with Miss Severy and spending afternoon &
evening with C. who continues to improve. Returned
to Athletic Club at 9 P.M.

Boston

January 4,
1904.

Clear & intensely cold. - 4° in
Boston; - 10° at Harvard Square; - 15° at Waltham
Violent N. W. wind.

Spent A. M. working on Cambridge Birds.
To Abbotsford at 12.30 lunching with Miss Swamy
and Maria Deane, spending an hour afterwards
with C., returning to the Athletic Club at 4 P. M.

Boston.

January 5
1904.

Clear with strong N. W. wind. The coldest morning this region has known for many a year. — 7° in Boston; — 10° at Howard Square; — 25° at Concord, Mass.

To Abbotsford at 9.30. Spent half-an-hour with C. & then went down town by electric.

MacKinnon & I visited the estate box at the Safety Vaults twice taking all our Hospital Life notes over to State St. & after drawing the 12,000 interest due on them returning them to the vaults.

Got back to Athletic Club at noon & did not go out again to-day.

Boston (Athletic Club - St. Margarets) January 6
1904

Clear & milder with light W. wind.

I had a restless, uncomfortable
night and was unaccountably ill this morning.
Sent for Dr. Townsend who came about 8.30 &
at once decided on sending me to St. Margarets.
Gilbert & he arranged all the details & I was driven
over about 11 a.m. in a close conveyance, well
wrapped up, with a hot water bottle & Gilbert as
attendant. Was given a front room on ground floor
of house #15. It has a Franklin stove with hard
coal fire. Miss Henders is to be my nurse by day,
Miss Galbraith by night.

Boston

(St. Margarets)

January 7
1904

Sunny and apparently calm
& mild.

Spent a feverish uncomfortable day in bed
at the hospital. Dr. Townsend called, & I
saw our dear son & the nurses and
believe. Slept more than half the time. No
Gilbert. Pain worth mentioning. Trouble chiefly tonsillitis.
Dr. J. Threlk.

Louisburg Square pretty & quiet; also very
old-fashioned. I hear the street whistles whistling
Anne Laurie & other airs of forty years ago. They

must get them from a few select street
bands which are said to frequent the
square when the weather is mild.

Boston

(St. Margarets)

January 8
1904.

Cloudy, threatening snow which began
falling thick and fast before dark continuing
through the night. Much warmer, the snow thickly.

My second day in bed at St. Margarets
enlivened by a call from C. who to my unbounded
astonishment, walked into my room about 3 P.M.
having driven over from the Abbotsford with
Miss Swersey. She stayed only fifteen or twenty
minutes.

Boston, (St. Margarets)

January 9
1904

Snowed heavily all last night, moderately through this forenoon, the sun coming out in late P.M. Fully 15 inches, they tell me, has fallen during this storm. The snow has been damp & has not drifted much at least in the city.

Much better to-day sitting up, partly dressed in the late afternoon & evening. E. R. S. called to see me after dinner & Sister Francis read to me about an hour from Menjes's Japan. Dr. Townsend called twice, in the morning

and at evening. Bath room ~~also~~ with water bags of assorted sizes none no bigger than a glass of water.

Boston

January 10,
1904

Clear with fresh N. W. wind.

Weather mild the snow is melting freely
on sidewalks exposed to the sun.

Up and fully dressed to day now.

9 a.m. to bed time. Fannie Manning called at
eleven bringing fully and home. Sister Francis sent
to me from Men~~del~~press "Japan" a most interesting book.

George Farnsworth called about 4.30. Dr. Townsend
came at 5. He had been to Milton & had seen them
(in the Hayswood's house, Spruce) a flock of Pine
Grosbeaks which included two rose-red males.

Boston

January 11
1904

Clear, calm, not cold.

My first breath of out-door air since coming here! Out only about fifteen minutes walking around the Square and up Mr. Vernon Street.

Spent most of day reading. C. & Miss Swasey drove over from the Abbotsford at 3.30 staying until four. We had afternoon tea together in the room with the Reverend Mother there & Sister Thomas "packing out". L. G. Forsusall came only at 9 a.m. Gilbert appeared about 9.30. All streets piled high with snow. Some say it has melted yet but will have been melted & swept.

Boston

January 12
1904

Cloudy, mild, snowing much
of the day but not "mollifying" at all.
but walking from 12.30 - 11 a.m.

crossing the Public Garden where
saw a number of House Sparrows and
tracks of our Gro. Squirrel. The Sparrows most
or having a hard time this winter but the
few are more than enough here.

No crows today except a few. Townsend
& White.

Sunday
Feb. 27

Clear & mild. Left St. Marys
at 11 a.m. & drove
to Springfield. To Henry Co. at 1 p.m.

Mon. " 8 Clear & cool. To Springfield
at 11 a.m. back to Co. at 5 p.m.

Tues. " 9 Clear & mild, backed to Springfield
10.30 a.m. returned by car.

Wed. 10 Clear, warm, to Springfield
10.30 a.m. Springfield day
Th. 6. cold at 7 p.m. &
Fri. Back to Springfield at 7.45
we are now in

8.30

Mon. 11 Clear & cold

at 10.30 (road) 10.30-12.30
To & returned H. H. & I back
at 15-13.5 in. then to Springfield.

11 Jan } Goshawks near L.
6 Feb }

Bethel

February 17
1904

Clear & cold with high N.W.
wind. Ther. 0° min. / 2° max.

Took a walk with Dr. G., 11-12 a.m.,
along the new trail to Glen Woods, as far as 2nd brook.
Saw a Chickadee & heard Goshawks & Redpolls several
times. (20) Redpolls alighted in birch over our
heads. I examined them through my glass at
about 25 ft. There was not a single song. One bird
in the flock. Saw 4 Goshawks in orchard on
our return. Only tracks noted were those of
Rabbits (only a few) & one of Red Squirrel.

Bethel, Me.

February 18,
1904

Brilliantly clear with moderate N.W. wind.
Warmer; Min. 8°; Max. 20°.

Dr. Gehring & I went on snow shoes to Rose Meadows,
11-12.30 a.m. Fine tramp. Saw warren in sheltered spruce. Woods
alive with Redpolls. Must have seen at least 4 or 5 different flocks
of from 15 to 30 birds each, most of them in birches or larches.
Heard Grosbeaks once or twice. In dense balsam woods very
near where Partridge remains were found last December we saw a
Hawk to-day. It was flying just above the tops of the trees
& passed directly over Dr. G. I saw it for an instant only as
it crossed on, going. Had the season been summer I should
have thought it a Buteo latissimus. It was beating on set wings
The chances are, I suppose, that it was a Gos. hawk & if so
a male.

Bethel, Me.

February 19,
1904

Cloudy, calm, milder, with fine dry snow
falling steadily but not heavily all day. Ther. 8° - 20°.

Off alone on snow shoes 11-12 a.m. following the
trail around the woods below the house. Spent 15 or 20 minutes
watching a large flock of Redpolls among the birches at edge of
the woods. Counted 82 birds of which only 4 were gray breasted.
After spending about 10 minutes in the tops of these gray birches they
descended to the snow to pick up the fallen seeds moving about
in ~~depressed~~ courses walking & crawling in the deep soft snow. Saw them
afterwards in ~~conches~~ eating the seeds. Saw a Hairy Woodpecker
in our orchard. It was eating the pulp of a frozen apple that
hung to the tree. I got within 10 or 15 yds. of it. The red on
head was divided into two irregular patches which showed
conspicuously.

Bethel, Me.

February 20

1904

Ther.

80 min

20° max

Brilliantly clear with moderate N.W. wind.

Spent about 2 hours in the woods alone this a.m.
Worked with a hatchet, cutting off branches along the trail, until
I became tired & then walked to Rose Meadow returning via the
Glen & Glen Woods trails. It was a beautiful winter morning
with crisp air & warm sunshine. ~~Saw~~ 9 Redpolls (1 a rose-
breasted 2 / feeding in the top of a tall Birch were the only
birds noted during this walk but 4 Pine Grosbeaks (one a red
8) visited the orchard while we were at breakfast
this morning. The late afternoon was calm & mild was a
warm, rich spring like light flooding the landscape.

Bethel, Me.

February 21
1904

Brilliantly clear with little or no wind
in a.m., a light S.W. breeze in P.M.

Ther.
0° - min.
37° - max.

George V. Severell. Came through from Boston yesterday
to spend to-day with us. He appeared at the house
(from the hotel where he is staying) at 9.30. We started off
together on snow-shoes about 10 a.m. in company with Dr. G.
& were out fully 2 hours tramping through the Doctor's woods
and the Glen Woods. Although the morning was simply perfect
there seemed to be almost no birds about. Indeed we met

~~with~~ only a Chipping sparrow and 3 Redpolls.
Mr. Severell & I came out again at 3.45 P.M.
walking up the wood road about $\frac{3}{4}$ of a mile. Saw
a flock of 8 Redpolls & a Hairy Woodpecker. An Otter in an
else on the village stream opposite Miss Fier's house.

Bethel, Me.

February 22.

1904

Ther.
30° min.
47° max.

Cloudy with snow (about 5 inches),
last night and light drizzling rain through
forenoon. This is the first considerable thaw of
the winter here. The snow melted perceptibly.

Dr. G. and I were out on snow shoes for
about an hour in the forenoon rambling about through
the orchard, where we heard Pine Grosbeaks and a
White-bellied Nuthatch calling in the distance towards
the village, and afterwards visiting the Doctor's back
-woods where we found the fresh tracks of a Partridge.
I was surprised at noting so few birds for the weather
was most favorable for them to be out in the sun.

Bethel, Me.

February 23

1904

Ther
23° - 7 a.m.
35° - noon

Early morning clear; Remainder of
day cloudy. Wind S. W. Snow soft & soggy.

Out of doors from 11 a.m. to 12.30.

The Doctor & I first excised his woods &
then spent about half an hour at the bush
camp sitting on a bench & comfortable, except
without any fire for the air was mild & still.
Birds out in numbers. (4) Chickadees in poplars

near the house; (20) Redpolls in larches on the trail; (12) Pine
Grosbeaks in tops of tall larches in front of camp &
(4) in open orchard near house; Hairy Woodpecker (♂) in
bushes, peck'g on gray Birch there; Blue Jays (at least 2)
screaming for a long time in woods near back field.
All the Grosbeaks I got a fine sight of were gray birds.

Bethel, Me.

February 24,

1904

Thurs

32° - 81° at noon

Cloudy with light N.E. wind and occasional flurries of fine snow.

Walked up woods road alone (11-11.30 a.m.)

Flock of 9 Redpolls, feeding in low alders hanging back downwind like Titmice as they picked the seeds from the crisp brown cones. Very tame, letting you get within 15-20 ft. Two rosy breasted birds in the flock.

Out again on snow - Thurs 2-3 P.M. with Samuel Bowles of Springfield & his son. Started a Partridge which burst out of snow within 20 ft. also a Gray Rabbit which ran fast & far. As we crossed the field above the house on our return a flock of fully 100 Redpolls flew close past us. A minute later we saw a Shrike perched on a low limb in the woods where the Redpolls came about 50 yds in from the edge.

Bethel, Me.

February 25

1904

Ther. 8° Min
14° Max

Clear & colder with strong N.W. wind.
about 2 inches of fine, light snow fell last night.

Out along this forenoon (11-12.15) taking the
snow shoe trail through the Green Woods to Rose Meadows
and back by way of the old Green Woods trail. The only
living thing I met with was a lone Chickadee.
Saw only a very few rabbit tracks and a fresh trail
made by a Partridge (which, as I afterwards learned,
the young man had flushed) among alders by the
side of our path through the Doctor's woods.

Bethel, Me.

February 26

1904

Ther. 80 min
180 max

Brilliantly clear with light N.W. wind.

Out with the Doctor in A.M. (10-12)

Taking the Greenwood Trail to Rose Meadows and keeping on beyond to a deserted wood chopper's cabin which I had not visited before. Near it we saw a solitary Golden-crest the first noted this month & the only bird actually seen this A.M. Heard Redpolls in the air a few times. Stephen & Preston report seeing a flock of (12) or more Chickadees on Grove Hill and one of (6) Grosbeaks in the apple orchard. I saw (2) Chickadees near our house early this morning.

Bethel, Me

February 27

1904 Ther { -10 min
+ 22 max.

Brilliantly clear with scarce a breath
of wind; one of the finest days of the month.

I spent the forenoon (10-12.30) up the Wood road
walking to the cross roads & riding on a road sled to the
camp beyond and walking all the way back. The thermometer
was only a few degrees above zero when I started but the air
seemed warm & springlike. I wore no gloves & was obliged to
remove my coat on the way home. Saw ⑤ Chickadees, 2
Blue jays, a ♂ Hairy Woodpecker & a rather old Partridge. The
" " were on the snow in the road picking at bits of
hard snow. Two of the Chickadees whistled phoe-be in
response to my call. Only mammal tracks noted those of Rabbits
Red Squirrels (2 trails) & Fox (1 trail). Heard Thrushes near one house
9 Grackles (4 red & 5 grey birds) eating frozen apples in one orchard 9 A.M.

Bethel, Me.

February 28

1904.

Cloudy & snowing most of day but
making only 2 or 3 inches. Wind S. Cold
last night but mild through day.

Ther. 40 min
32 max.

The Doctor & I were out from 4 to 5.30 P.M.
We first visited the camp & built a fire there. Then
we went over the Greenwood Trail to the first cut off
& returned by the Glen Wood Trail. Saw a large flock
of Redpolls feeding in a tall gray birch. Counted 62 & think
there were several more. Heard a Golden-Crest & caught a
specimen of it flying through dense cedar-broom swamp. The
Doctor skinned two Rabbits (*L. americanus*) / from under fallen
tree tops near the trail. Both looked very white yet showed
conspicuously against the snow.
14 Grosbeaks (9 gray 5 red) / visited office this at 8 a.m. and 6 (3 red 3 gray) /
at 4 p.m. A. S. Henry W. also there eating off the table.

Bethel, Me.

February 29,
1904

Cloudy and mild with light
N. E. to N. wind

Ther { 28° min
36° max

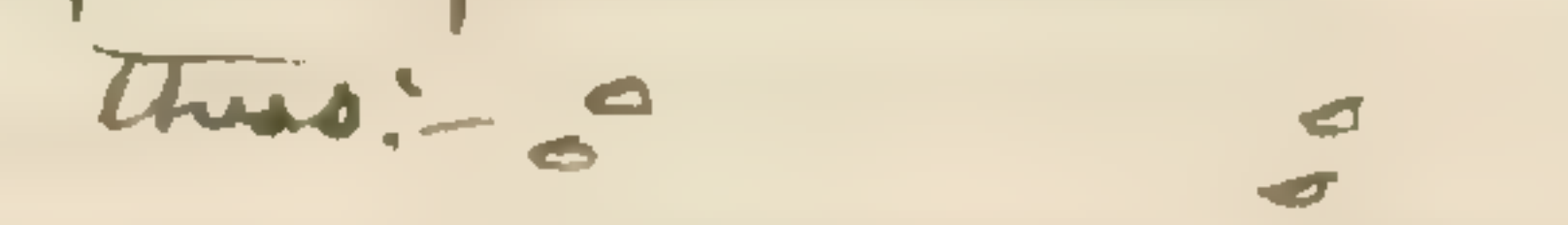
Spent most of the forenoon working for another
trimming the lower branches of trees along the Balsam Trail
afterwards spending an hour or more at the camp where
the Doctor joined us & we had a feast.

In a grove of larches 20 to 30 ft. tall, at the beginning
of the Balsam Trail I found, to my surprise, 19 Chickadees
assembled in two or three adjoining trees feeding after the manner
of the Redpolls in picking the larch buds to pieces eating a
portion & scattering shreds of brownish fibre on the snow. Where
could so many of these birds have come from? I have seen
no more than 14 or 15 together before.

Bethel, Me

February 29 (No 2)
1904

I also heard Redpolls a number of times & even saw a smaller flock passing over high in air. Mr. Preston tells me he saw four Pine Grosbeaks early this morning near the house above the house (the Judd's).

What we take to be Weasel tracks were everywhere in Mr. Doctor's woods to-day. They are very peculiar, usually only two tracks one slightly in advance of the other thus:  The animal often moves by leaps of 4 to 5 ft. I saw where it had twice descended into holes in the snow by the side of the stream & come out again by other holes several yards off. I have seen these tracks in other places a mile or more distant.

Bethel, Me.

March 1, ^{Thurs.} 1904. ^{16° min}
^{26° max.}

Snow-storm beginning in the night
and lasting through the forenoon about 6 inches of exceedingly
light, flaking snow falling. Wind light from S. E.

The Doctor & I were out for a couple of hours
or so in the forenoon (10.30 - 12.30). We first went to
the camp where we had a fire & spent more than an hour.
Afterwards we walked a short distance along Balsam Trail.
The woods, very beautiful, all the evergreen trees heavily snow-laden.
Very few birds about. Saw 2 Chickadees in our pines & 3
in another. Heard Redpolls over. (4) Grosbeaks seen in the
neighborhood by Mr. Megraw earlier this morning.

Bethel, Me.

March 2,

1904.

A. M. cloudy, calm, mild
P. M. Clear, calm, warm.

16° min
Ther. 32° max

Off on snow-shoes, 10-11.30 a. m., following
the Balsam Trail to Rose Meadows and returning via the
Greenwood Trail. The woods were exceedingly beautiful for but
little of the snow which fell yesterday had shaken from the
trees but it began to come down in showers, under the
influence of the sun & a light breeze, as I was on
my way back. I actually did not see nor hear a
bird of any kind or any other living thing during this
trip although I frequently stopped to listen & look about.
L. L. Gehring counted 17 Grackles in the orchard at seven
o'clock this morning and I saw a ♂ Hairy Woodpecker, (one)
just after luncheon / eating pulp of a frozen apple greedily. Later

in the afternoon (about 4 o'clock), the
Grosbeaks appeared near the house. I saw
them first in some cedars where they were
about fifteen numbers, eating the cedar seeds.
After this they flew to the orchard & collected
the frozen apples. They seem to prefer them.
I saw them for the first time in
the orchard on a fine or light morning.
On this occasion I counted 6 fine old red
wings and 11 gray birds. I think there were
one or two more that I did not get.

Bethel, Me.

March 3,
1904

Cloudy with light but steady rain coating
the trees with ice. A heavy shower accompanied by
thunder & lightning at 2 P.M. Wind S.W. Ther 38° Max.

The Doctor & I went to "The Shack" at
11 A.M. & built a fire there, remaining until 12.20.
Preston, who joined us about noon, reported counting (21)
Pine Grosbeaks in the orchard as he passed through it
on his way down. I afterwards saw 5 or 6 (one a red & 1
in the woods near the camp. I also saw in the tall
cedars directly in front of "The Shack" a ♂ Red-bellied
Nuthatch (the first noted here this year) & a lone Chickadee.
On the way back heard the flight call of a Robins.

Bethel, Me.

March 4

Brilliantly clear & bitterly cold with
violent N. W. wind.

1904.

0° 7am
8° max
2° 9pm

Off alone in forenoon (11-12) going the
usual round on the Balsam & Glen Wood Trails. They
were so hard that I did not find on my snow shoes.
Just before starting I saw a single Grosbeak (ad. ♂) on
the outboard but during my tramp I did not meet
with any living northern bird on Greenland.
Just before sunset I walked up the Wood Road
for about half a mile. The only bird visited on this
occasion was a solitary Redpoll flying over high up. I
suspect that more of the Redpolls have left this region
within the last few weeks.

Bethel, Maine.

March 5

1904. -12° min
Ther + 20° max.

Brilliantly clear; dead calm up
to 10 a.m.; light W. wind afterwards.

Had a most delightful & interesting walk along the
Grove Hill road this forenoon (9-11.30) going as far
as the entrance - a distance of about $1\frac{1}{2}$ miles & back.
Although the thermometer stood at only 20 when I
started and 14° when I got back I did not feel
the cold in any way when in several sheltered places
the sun was almost warm for my nose. It was also
extremely cheering on the misty dawn and I was
glad to put on some knitted gloves which I brought
on my way through the village.

Bethel, Maine

March 5 (422)
1904

Saw an unusual number & variety of birds: - 8 Pine Grosbeaks (4 of them ad ♂♂) in one orchard; 4 Chickadees and a White-bellied Nuthatch in the maples on an avenue; probably the same Nuthatch and at least a dozen English Sparrows in the elms about the house; a flock of 137 Redpolls, a Blue Jay & a solitary gray Pine Grosbeak (feeding a frozen apple) on the hillside just beyond the well; a ♂ Downy Woodpecker hovering at the top of a young birch by the roadside where it descends to the water beyond Stone Hill; on this same stretch of roadside the hawk of a Partridge in the snow in all 8 species. I counted the Redpolls rather accurately as they flew from one circle into another. about 60 to 70 were very bunched. When they flew down under song (swee-e-t)

Bethel, Maine

March 6

1904. Ther. 80 min.
32 max.

Sunny but heavy. Light, chilly S. to S.W. wind.

Up the Wood Road with the Doctor in a. m. (10-12.30)
taking the west branch & following it half a mile or more to
the crest of a ridge covered with brush, some maple, yellow &
concess birches, tall, straight standing trees attractively blended. There
was a small camp in thin woods & round cliffs everywhere.
Soon after leaving the fork of the roads we heard a Woodpecker
tapping & almost immediately saw the bird, a fine ♂ Black-bellied
Three-toe. It was working at the trunk of a semi-prostrate &
dying balsam. This was actually the only bird seen or heard
during this tramp. We came back by way of the Glen Woods
where we saw the trail of a Porcupine under a log house.
(over)

In the late afternoon the Doctor & I went
to the Shack & built a fire there. There was
a big flock of Redpolls feeding in the larches at
the entrance to the woods. I counted 98 birds.
We found where an hawk had been killed and when
in the snow hole trail, probably by a Golden Eagle. Its
feathers were scattered about one the snow which was
spotted with blood. We picked up the upper mandible &
a pair of the thumb.

Two flocks of Pine Grosbeaks visited the
orchard this morning. One containing 8 red & 11 gray
birds came while we were at breakfast. The other with
4 red & 4 gray appeared at 9 a.m. & again about 11.
Still others were seen or heard flying about the flower later in

Bethel, Maine.

March 7, 1904. ^{Thurs.} 23° min
38° max

Cloudy with light N. to N.W. wind.
Snowing a little in A.M. Mild but chilly.
Snowed heavily in late P.M. & wind hard all following night.

(14) Pine Grosbeaks visited the orchard at breakfast
time. I did not examine them closely but saw several
red males. A Hairy Woodpecker was there at the same time
eating apple pulp. Young Chickadees appeared in the trees
over the orchard a little later & 4 Redpolls also flew low.

At 10 A.M. the Doctor & I started for a walk around
his back woods. We found there a large flock of Redpolls (I
counted 80) feeding in larches and we heard 2 Blue Jays
screaming. The Doctor returned to the house at 11 A.M. I
kept on following Balsam Trail. In the heart of the Balsam
woods through which it leads I heard a Woodpecker tapping.
Following up the sound I found a ♀ *Picoides arvensis*
working at the tunnel of a balsam. Occasionally (one) the

would pass for a new one & call the klac which
sounds so much like an axe stroke. At length she
flew, giving the prolonged calling cry on wing, and
alighting on the lateral branch of a tall pine when,
perched 40 feet above the ground, she called kif-kif
kif etc. rapidly & continuously for some time. She
was evidently greatly excited as I thought by my
presence (I was standing through the deep snow
within the end of snow shed). The kif was apparently
merely a modification of the klac note. Finally the
bird plunged down into the coniferous woods again.
I thought she alighted once by but could not
find her again. Saw 3 Chickadees on
this same tree.

Bethel, Maine.

March 8,

1904. Ther. 56° max.
at 2 P.M.

Cloudy the sun shining dimly at
intervals in a.m. Very warm especially in P.M.
Calm most of day but light N.W. wind in "

When the Doctor & I started out at 10 a.m. a Chickadee
was whistling loudly & continuing on in the trees over the avenue.
A number of Pine Grosbeaks were flying about the orchard
& among some bushes on the lawn. I counted 22 in
all. There were at least 5 or 6 Red Wobblers.

In the birch woods below the orchard we found a flock
of 5 Chickadees (2 of which were whistling hal-hal incessantly)
and about a dozen Grosbeaks 3 or 4 of which were Red Wobblers.
At times several of the Grosbeaks were singing out over, but
always lotta voce. As nearly as I could make out their songs

were closely similar to those of the Purple Finch.
Some of the low notes which reached my ear were
exceedingly sweet. I saw the birds eat pine & maple
birds freely to-day. They kept up a low, continuous
chatter, very nervous & hearing but distinct from the
day although now or less mingled with it.

In P.M. I went over the Balsam & Glen Wood
trails & walked on them for an hour or more
tramping the branches of the trees. Although
I was out 2 hours in all I did not see nor
hear a single living thing. Where do the birds
hide their afternoons at this season?
The snow killed a good deal to-day.

Bethel, Maine.

March 9,

1904

Ther. { 30° 7 a.m.
26° 2 P.M.
12° 9 " "

Clear with high N.W. wind and
steadily falling temperature; a typical March
day of the harsher type.

Walked to post office after breakfast. Saw a
fish Skunk trail evidently made last night following
a cross street & leading into a well yard in the very
heart of the village. On returning went to the shore with
the Doctor to look a fair time. Heard & saw a Hairy W.
flying over the camp. Heard Grosbeaks also. Pheasant 2nd
flock of 12 on the outland.

In P.M. went over Balsam & Glenwood trails without
seeing a living thing. Fresh Pileated Woodpecker work under snow
yesterday. Dr. Gehring saw a dead fly past the barn at 4 P.M.

Bethel, Maine - Portland, Me. March 10,
1904. Ther. 6° max
20° max

Brilliantly clear with violent
N. W. wind.

To Portland by 8.45 a. m. train. Sat & talked
with Mrs. Tolbot of Newburgh all the way down. She
had just left her husband in Dr. G's care & was returning.
Saw 2 Crows flying over the track between Bethel
& Locke's Mills. There were upwards of 40 collected in
one flock near Denison Junction and 80 or more
near Danville Junction. There was little snow here
& some fields were wholly bare.

Dined alone at Lafayette Hotel. Had hair cut after
dinner. ~~then~~ To Union Station 5 P. M. to meet C. &
Mary Greenough who arrived from Boston to spend night

Portland - Bethel, Me.

March 11,

1904

Morning cloudy & chilly;
afternoon sunny. Calm & warm.

Ther. 34° max
16° - 4° min

C. & I started out just after breakfast
and walked about the city for an hour or so
buying some flannels etc. From somewhere was walking
calls. We dined at Union Store where C. & Mary
stayed for Boston at 12.45. I took 1.30 train
back to Bethel.

Called at W. D. Hinds' taxidermist store. Bought
Black Gallinule in flesh & left it to be mounted.
Did not see Hinds himself. He was on his way back
from Florida. His shop opposite hotel was

Several interesting things (1) That they received
a year ago this past winter 5 or 6 Richardson's Oats
in the first all of them from Maine & most of
them from the immediate neighborhood of Portland.

(2) That the Canada Lynx is still common
in Maine, especially in Aroostook Co. They
had specimens of 20 from Maine offered the
past winter. I saw three Maine specimens
one of a Lynx taken at Wiscasset Dam only
about 2 1/2 weeks ago. (3) I was shown
a pair of Green land Eiders taken the past
winter near Grand Menan.

Bethel, Maine.

March 12,

Clear with fresh N.W. wind. A bright sun ¹⁹⁰⁴ Ther. 12° min
rather chilly day. Ther. 28° max.

Walked along the Grove Hill road in a.m.
(9-11.30) going as far as the intersection of the brook.
Saw 8 Chickadees and 6 Redpolls in a bush on E. slope
of Grove Hill & a single Chickadee further on. Returning
heard a Downy droning near the Bethel House & finally
found the bird, a ♂, in an apple tree.

In P.M. (2-3.30) followed the Glen Wood brook
out to Rose Meadows returning along the Balsam Trail.
In an opening just beyond the second brook found 5 Chickadees
and 5 Redpolls feeding together in a tall bush eating the buds.
A Parus hudsonicus was with or very near them at first but

it soon left them and rounded off out
of sight and hearing into some dense woods
from woods calling chit, che-chit or chit, che-dee,
dee at short intervals. As it flew across an
opening I noticed that it looked much shorter
& thicker set than a common chickadee. The
latter has a longer tail, I believe.

Bethel, Maine.

March 13

Clear with harsh N.W. wind.

1904. Ther. ^{14° Min}
28° Max

Off for 3 hours (9.30-12.30) in a. m. with Dr. Gehring.
We started up through the fields, crossed to the Wood Road,
took a western fork & followed this to the
Wood Chaffin's camp and beyond this proceeded (on
Snowy Mares) through a wood road constantly ascending, to
the old farm on Peter Green Hill. Here we had a sharp wind
but the cold wind soon drove us back to the shelter of the woods.
We retraced via the Glen Woods & Balsam Trunk.
The snow-melting is now fair everywhere & in the fields one
can walk without Snow shoes on this date in most

places.

Leaving our camp this morning we saw (3) Chickadees in the woods on the lower flanks of the Wood Road, (3) more & a Downy Woodpecker in the mixed Birch, maple & bush woods near the wood chopper's cabin. There were (2) Chickadees & (4) Grosbeaks (2 red & 2 gray) about the house where we started this morning. On the whole it was evidently not a favorable day for birds owing chiefly, no doubt, to the heavy wind.

Bethel, Maine.

March 14,
1904.

Ther. 16° min.
40° max.

Brilliantly clear with light W. wind. Clouds gathering in late P.M.

Off alone for practically the entire forenoon (8.30-12) crossed the fields to the Mill, followed the Grove Hill road a short distance & then turned in on the right taking a lane which led ^{first} through a succession of pastures growing up to cypresses, next through an extensive & well-grown forest of hemlocks, pines, balsams & spruces, and finally to the open country near the stream north of West Bethel. where I returned over the Faggs Road. It was a truly

delightful and exhilarating walk for the
country traversed was new to me and most
interesting & attractive while the morning was
briefly glorious. The frost is now strong
enough to bear my weight everywhere in
the fields and springs but I used
snow shoes after entering the woods.

In the late afternoon the doctor
and I went to the Birch and had
a fire at the stove.

Skunk trails were numerous everywhere
in the Goose Hill region this morning as well
as on the occasion of my last visit (12th /)

Beulah, Maine.

March 14, (Wed)
1904

I noted the following birds

this morning: 2 Chickadees and 4 Grosbeaks (2 red, 2 grey)
near the house; 2 Chickadees & a White Breasted Nuthatch
in some scattered trees near the house; 4 Grosbeaks
(1 red 3 grey) and a ♂ Hairy Woodpecker in an
apple orchard at the cross roads just beyond the well;
a flock of 5 Chickadees accompanied by a Canada Warbler
& another of 4 " " Hudson Bay Tit,
and a flock of about 80 Redpolls, in the Goose Hill woods.
Also heard 2 or more Crows Cawing there - a Plover
loud - and a second Nuthatch whinnying. On my way

Ball saw a pair of Canada Nuthatches close
to a house on the Fagge Road in an old
& much decayed sugar maple where they were
working here on a dead branch digging in
& out and excavating a few chips. The
Nuthatch down with the 5 Chickadees was ~~gathering~~
getting limberbuds from the cones &
hiding or storing them behind scales of larch
bark - a singular performance for this season.
The Pine Grosbeaks was seen & ~~definitely~~
heard. It, with the conformers, was eating
larch buds as were also the Redpolls which
are seen at the same time & place.

Bethel, Maine.

March 15

1904. Ther 20 min
38 max

Cloudy, calm, mild; snowing at
intervals about 1 inch falling.

Spent most of forenoon out of doors searching about
the Doxson fields on Snow. Then looking for pussy willows
of which I secured a large bundle to send to G.
Chickadees were flitting about near the house calling
& giving the Phoebe note. A Nuthatch in an elm near
Miss Lewis was calling ~~wee~~ ~~wee-wee~~. A big flock of Redpolls
flew across the fields low down. Crows cawed in the
distance. Pine Grosbeaks were about the place until about
afternoon. Then moved to a somewhat different

flocks. I counted 22 birds in one, 20 in another, 15 in a third, 9 in a fourth. Of the 20 first birds were red males. The other flocks I did not examine carefully with respect to proportion of red & gray birds. These Grosbeaks were feeding chiefly on larch buds to-day but they also visited the orchard at frequent intervals to take the fruit off the trees. The flock of 22 were in tall sugar the buds of which they were evidently eating.

Bethel, Maine.

March 16,

1904

Partly cloudy. Raging N. W. wind.
A wild March day, with deliciously
frost, dry air, however.

Ther. 24° 7 a.m.
22° noon
18° 3 P.M.
18° 9°

Went to the village after breakfast,
called at the bank & post office and at Cyron Row's
where I bought six pairs of home knit socks.
Returning found a good-sized flock of Grosbeaks in
the larches just to westward of house. Counted 16 gray
and 6 red birds. Several of the males were singing
& at times rather freely I thought. Their songs were
very nearly like those of the Purple Finch but less
rapid & caustic. All this singing was in subdued tones

and especially *Junco* & *Turdus* at times.

I spent most of the day watching &

listening to these birds standing most

of the time within a few yards of me.

They were busily engaged eating the seeds of

the larches which they did most systematically

following each twig out & apparently taking

every seed. Besides the song the birds kept

up a constant low & deliberately ^{repeated} ~~repeated~~ sound

not unlike the trilling of ice. They were

so beautiful & attractive that I did not

leave the spot until they all flew away.

The Doctor & I went to the shore in

late P.M. & had a fine time.

Bethel, Maine.

March 17,

1904.

10° ^{deg.} min.

36° ^{max}

20° ^{8 P.M.}

Brilliantly clear with light N.W. wind.
A deliciously dry & agreeably warm in late P.M.

Visited the Grove Hill country again this
forenoon (8.30 - 11.30). Found a pair of Red-bellied
Nuthatches in the apple orchard at the entrance to the Cove.
Nothing more noted until I had passed through the
big woods & came out on the north side where
in the same large larches where I saw the birds on
the 14 I found 9 Common Chickadees, 1 Hudsonian
Chickadee and about 40 Redpolls feeding busily.
On the way back found a Crow and some ^{two} ~~one~~
Grackles. The latter were on the hill. On the

which I saw fewer birds than I had
expected considering the perfection of the
weather.

In the afternoon the Doctor & I went
to the camp & made an cruise of the
bird woods. In some bushes found a flock
of 5 Chickadees feeding busily. Heard Grosbeaks
& saw two or three warbling ones.

In the Grand Hill woods found several
fresh trails of a Porcupine and another larger
trail which I did not recognize. Saw only one
trail of a Red Squirrel. They seem to be
very scarce here this season.

Bethel, Maine.

March 18

1904.

Ther. ^{14° min.}
32° max.

Cloudy snowing fitfully in a.m.,
thickly in P.M., about 4 inches falling by
nightfall. Wind S. at first, afterwards N.E.

Off alone all the forenoon (8.30-12). Went
up the Wood Road to Goodwin's Camp where I
remained about an hour or more through the
beautiful hard-wood growth admiring & comparing the
different trees. Also spent some time in the wood choppers
shanty talking with its owner. Returned via the Glen
where I gathered a bag-full of balsam tips for salves.
During the entire forenoon I noted only a single

bird, a Redpoll which, as I was crossing
the open fields south of the house on my
way in the morning, came directly over and
flying in much the same manner that a
male Goldfinch does in summer but describing
even deeper and more abrupt curves. As
it made each downward & upward curve
it uttered the cha-cha flight call
over.

Spent the afternoon in the house
reading. I have a book about every
afternoon at from 2 o'clock

Bethel, Maine

March 19 These { 27° min.
1904 42° max

A. M. Clear with strong N. W. wind
P. M. cloudy " light " " "

Spent most of forenoon (9-11.30) on the
Glen Wood and Balsam Trails rambling over them very
hardy, stopping often to listen for birds or to pick
up some "life". Crows were numerous for the first time.
I counted 18 passing on a Haggling flight over
the Doctor's coffee field & after words some on board either
the house birds or others. Heard a Picoides in
dense P. arctica blooming in the dense balsam woods
near the Glen but could not find it. Heard Redpolls

apparently a large flock of them - flying
over the Doctor's woods. Judging by their
tracks Rabbits must have been out in
exceptional numbers here, except, I suppose,
one trail of a Red Squirrel. There are no
or very few of them this season. I have not
seen a house mouse for over a month &
I see very few of their tracks.

The Doctor & I went to the Beeches
together in P.M. & found one house mouse
Hatched a Chickadee & a Goldfinch.

Bethel, Maine.

(Sunday) March 20

1904 Ther. { 30 min
42 max

Partly cloudy with strong

N.W. wind and frequent snow squalls.

Off with the Doctor in forenoon (9-11.30).

We went to Grove Hill and I took him ^{through} ~~except a few sparrows~~.
the wood road. We saw no birds, ^{until reaching}
the northern end of the road where, among the
old cedars, we found a flock of 14 Chickadees
feeding on larch buds. There was a ♂ Canada warbler
hunting with them. We also heard a Crow cawing.

We went to the Beeches in P.M. during which
② Redpolls, a Shrike (perched on a tall cedar) & a number
of crows. The Tree Sparrows noted this morning

was in down bushes over the brook
in "Skewell Hollow" very near the mill.

Bethel, Maine.

March 21

1904

Ther. $\left. \begin{matrix} 24^{\circ} \text{ min} \\ 36^{\circ} \text{ max} \end{matrix} \right\}$

Breathably clear with
light N. W. wind.

Spent most of forenoon up the Wood Road
going up about a mile and a half. Pulled a bag
full of balsam tips & had a long talk with the
wood choppers who were cutting fresh wood (fir),
saw them make companies of chickadees (2) (4) & (4)
two flocks of Robins (2) & (2) birds / & several Crows.

In later afternoon went with the Doctor
to his Birch woods where on saw (2) gray Goshawks
& heard where I saw very few was a Brown Creeper.
A red & a gray Goshawk were eating frozen apples.

in Am O'clock this morning.

Bethel, Maine.

March 22
1904. The { 26° min
36° max.

Cloudy with fine steady rain at intervals in A.M. & heavy downpour in late P.M. & evening.

Off alone in forenoon (10-12) going the rounds of the Balsam and Glen Wood Tracts. Saw a flock of 7 Grosbeaks (only one red bird) eating white pine buds, a ♂ Downy, a flock of about 20 Redpolls, a Hudsonian Chickadee eating larch buds in company with 6 common Chickadees. Crows were almost constantly in sight or hovering flying to & fro alighting on tall trees in the woods & coming lazily. I cannot imagine what

they can get to eat here for the
ground is very close down - covered to the
after of 2 feet or more & there are no
berries. They do not get up, if they were
hungry but they have visited the woods
of our back down having tracks in the
ground about it. There are still plenty
of frozen apples on the trees but I do
not think the crows have touched them.
In late P. M. the Doctor & I went
to the shore & had a few things.
A single gray Grosbeak about the
fall down on the ground this P. M.

Bethel, Maine.

March 23,

1904

Ther. 33° min.
48° max.

A. M. cloudy and calm. P. M.
brilliantly clear with light N. W. wind.
Heavy rain all last night.

The Doctor accompanied me on my walk
this forenoon (8.30 - 10.30) We went to the Glen Woods.
Saw a flock of Redpolls, some Chickadees & a male
Downy Woodpecker. Heard a Blue Jay screaming.
No Grosbeaks noted to-day.
In P. M. the Doctor & I walked around his
fields seeing (4) Chickadees & a number of crows.

Bethel, Maine.

March 24,

1904 Ther. { 33° min
50° max

Brilliantly clear with fresh N. W. wind.

The Doctor & I started out at 8.45 A.M.
and spent the next hour florishing slowly through
the birches. Saw there a Brown Creeper, (2) Chickadees,
(3) Redpolls (flying) and several Crows. Heard a Canada
Warbler. After the Doctor left us (10 A.M.) I kept
on alone traversing the Balsam & Glenwood Trails
but seeing no more birds save Crows & 2 Chickadees.
Judge Hummel's father, who accompanied me, flushed
a Rabbit. It passed us within ten or four yards

and was in light for fully 100 yards
running steadily but not apparently fast, with
a peculiar limping gait. It looked dirty
white and showed brown on the back side
of the hind legs.

Spots of bare ground are coming out in
many places in the woods but there
are no cypress or oaks as yet.

The Doctor & I went through his
birch woods in late P.M. being
watched by a Chickadee & a few Crows.

Bethel, Maine.

March 25,
1904

Cloudy with strong S.W. wind
and occasional light showers.

Ther. { 36° min.
50° max

The Doctor & I went to the Camp after
breakfast & spent an hour there. Saw a solitary
Red-wing Blackbird which flew over S.W. Cuckoo.

I went down town at 10 a.m. to walk down
streets. On the way back saw 6 Robins which started
from an elm near the Commons & flew off S.W.
On reaching the house heard a Robin calling &
saw 3 birds in a bush on road to Paradise.
In P.M. the Doctor & I went again to the

Camp. Found a Song Sparrow was it
hopping about on a spot of bare ground a
few yards square under a cluster of firs.
(35) Redpoll came into the birches soon
& fed there awhile. I saw another flock
of (13) near Winter House. There was a
solitary gray Goshawk eating apples in
the orchard all the afternoon. The Doctor
saw (2) Gray ones there this morning.
It was a typical day for early Spring
birds to appear & I do not doubt that
many Grackles were about camp.

March - Boston

March 26

1904

Left Bethel by 9 a. m. train
and reached Boston 4.05 P. M. The
interval at Bethel was longer than our half
hour concert. & I could hear Song Sparrows singing
in two directions from the station. To the S. & E.
of South Paris the greater part of the country was
bare & I began to see Bluntbills from the car
windows. There was practically no snow south
of Portland save in the woods. During the

rest of the journey I saw numerous numbers
of Crows and Sparrows (probably Song & Lin Sparrows
chiefly), very many Robins, Bluebirds &
Red-winged Blackbirds and 3 House Hawks.
Found Frosch on the train at Portland &
talked with him on the way to Boston.
His health is failing, though assuming
& he contemplates giving up his business.

On reaching Boston I went direct to the
Abbottford where I found C. & S. R. S. &
where I am to stay until Tuesday. Dr. Blodgett
examined my ear at 6 P.M. He says I have
removed 75% of hearing but that there is congestion

Boston.

March 27,

1904

Ther. 32 min

Cloudy and chilly with
light N. E. wind.

To early dinner at Emmanuel Church with C.
at 9.30 A.M. Heard beautiful voice at
beginning of second service & then went back to
the Abbottford. Pardon came at 11 and stayed
to lunch. At 2 P.M. C. & I walked to the
Cunningham's & home Mary & Harry. Returning found
Frank Manning. Miss Fanny Forbes called a

Letter to Mr & George & Doreen at

4 P.M. Haying over an hour.

C. & I spent the evening together

reading & talking

Covered.

March 30,

1904

Clear with light S. to S.E. wind.

The ground was frozen hard at dawn but the middle of the day was deliciously warm.

Spent forenoon on farm working about listening to the music of the birds. Fully 60 Fox Sparrows with a number of juncos & a few the sparrows feeding on the middle bed in front of barn. Blackbirds very numerous.

To Boer's Hill in P.M. Harlan & Gilbert kept out the calves. Everything safe. Milk has dropped the last time & thanks to it. Many of the barnyard & woodlands of young fitch birds are barked & killed by them. As I was dressing this evening (6 P.M.) I

low what I took at first to be an immense
yellow cat sitting on its haunches in the middle
of the field in front of the house. It proved
to be a large & very pale colored Fox which
has just leaped off & jumped over the wall
into the road.

The fields are everywhere gone, the roads
filled & deep but the house that was deep
in the pine woods. It is 2 ft. deep in
many places on the back side of
Baker's Hill.

Concord.

March 31,
1904.

Cloudy with chill E. wind.
Snowing fast at evening. The ground from last night.

Spent the day on the farm working about
about in the woods & fields selecting & working
places for planting various trees. Pulling two thirds
of the 7 of Sparrows here yesterday were gone to-day
but those remaining sang gloriously through
the forenoon.

Concord.

April 1,
1904

Heavy north-east rain storm lasting all day
and carrying off the snow (about 2 in / that fell last night)

Spent day with Howard & Hanson working
most of the time in the wood shed. Hanson
sawing wood, Howard working bird house, &
branding tools etc.

About 25-30 Sparrows about the buildings
singing gloriously all day long in the pouring
rain. Saw other birds about. Saw a 'S'
near the barn. Heard the barn door slam.

Covered.

April 2
1904

Clear; early morning calm & rather warm.
A violent & rather chilly W. wind blowing
through the day.

A grand bird chorus of Robins, Fox Sparrows,
Song Sparrows, Bluebirds, Phoebe, Flicker etc.
from dawn to 8 A.M. When the wind rose it
silenced the birds. I spent day in the orchard
with the men picking apples. Walked to Spring
at evening. On way back heard a Woodcock whistling
over the corn pasture. A little later found two (or
3) (unlike them) Woodcock feeding on the grass pasture.
One of them seen & sang a number of times.

Concord

April 3
1904.

Clear with exceedingly chilly & very strong
N. W. wind.

To Ball's Hill in A. M. rambling about the
woods there for several hours. Went over nearly
the same ground in the Kirkland (the museum)
in P. M. Saw numbers of Fox Sparrows but
few other birds.

First Wood Thrush (only one) calling early this
afternoon in the forest below the island. No
Hylas as yet.

Concord.

April 4,

1904.

Clear with light N. W. to W. wind. Warm at noon and afternoon but very cold last night forming ice fully an inch in thickness on our hawthorn.

Spent day on the farm working with the men. We cleared up a lot of debris and began a long bed for planting in the corn. Walked to Retchin place at evening. A deer coming in woods below the farm orchard & two woodcock feeding & one of them singing in the berry bushes. Jay Sparrows still very numerous about the place. A Partridge denning in the wood at foot of run in G. M.

Concord.

April 5,
1904.

Brilliantly clear with light N. W.
to W. wind. Ice as thick as window glass found out
night but by noon it was uncomfortably warm (probably
about 70° /

Short day walking with the team. We finished
the planting beds along the lawn, graded the garden
in front of the barn, and dug a drain up ditch
through the horse orchard. I also had a long
ramble in the woods after dinner. At evening I
went to the Busy Postman. Two Woodcock, Kingbird &
one of them singing. I watched him through one
after foggy. Robins arrived in flocks to-day &
were singing everywhere at evening. First Purple Finch
seen singing in front of house in forenoon & at evening
Don leaving in front of house in forenoon & at evening

Wood Thrush in great numbers
singing this forenoon. First Hyla (only one)

Concord

April 8

1904

Clear & warm with light S. E. to S. W. winds.

Arrivals Wilson's Thrush 1 Ball's Tit, 8 a.m.

Rose-breasted Grosbeak 1/2 " " " "

Redstart 1/2 " " " " " "

Brown Thrasher 1/2 " " " " " "

Mr. Bond & I walked to farm in a.m.
Elbert went up with our things later. Mr. Bond
left us at noon. I spent part of P. M. working birds.
About 5 P. M. shot a beautiful albino White-thr. Sparrow on
the wall in front of the farm house. Killed my first
one. The bird was with another of same plumage.

Concord

April 6,
1904

A. M. clear calm uncomfortably warm;
P. M. cloudy with chill E. wind.

Spent day trans-planting trees, walking
chiefly in the lower end on the Rittenham place.
The Sparrows still abundant & rising gradually.
First Green Finch (Rittenham place)

Parade around lake in P. M. the
water to the Bay Pasture can wing.
A woodcock passed a few times & some fawns
off without hanging
Two or three Hylas too.

Concord

April 7.
1904.

Typical April weather, showing
in forenoon, clear and warm in P.M. - a great bright
day.

In A.M. put word about about 100 & 1000
was. house. In P.M. Purdie & I with Hanson &
Pot went to Everett Mason's Goose pasture
where in day a large number of beautiful
little red cedars. Fine birds in the woods. Heard
a Hairy Woodpecker there. about 40 Fox Sparrows
about the house. bright, gloomily all day.
Geese were heard passing over last evening about 7.30
as counted by Pot, here by Hanson on Cambridge by day.

Concord

April 8,
1904

Forenoon clear and warm with light S.E. wind.
Afternoon cloudy with chill N.E. wind.

Spent most of day planting the cedars
collected yesterday afternoon taking them on the
hillside below the orchard and putting a few about
the house. The only animal noted was a Field Sparrow
singing in the berry pasture. About 20 Fox Sparrows
on the farm heard of some singing most of the forenoon
at intervals. A Dove cooing in the tall oaks south of
the house. Pardon is still with me. He spent much
of the day in the woods.

A full chorus of Myiars this evening for the first time
heard of eggs crawling in forenoon.

Concord.

April 9,
1904.

Cloudy with N. E. wind and misty rain.
Heavy rain after dark to night.

Boston.

April 10,
1904.

Sunny most of day but with some light
April showers. Very warm.

Boston - Concord

April 11

1904

Chiefly cloudy but with a few brief intervals
of sunshine and occasional Gyrfalcon. Heavy
rain last night. Cool.

Concord

April 12

1904.

Heavy rain in forenoon while Furbush & I
spent in the wood shed working on bird boxes,
frames for cucumbers etc.

Afternoon sunny with occasional brief showers.
Went to Bollen Hill with Horner, Horner & Post.

Saw some large Geese & a number of small
black sparrows at Penn Pond & bought them to fatten.

Furbush & I walked to Rattlesnake place at evening.

Saw a pair of Partridge in the ordinary poplar
just behind the house. The cock flew at once but
the hen allowed us to walk past with the flock of the tree

Covered.

April 13,
1904.

Clear with strong cool N. W. wind. The
surface of ground slightly frozen this morning.

Spent day on farm working with the children
near. We planted all the Carrots & Turnips dug
yesterday at the foot of the hill below the
oakland. Also set out nine turnip balls (Globe set
young about 2 ft. high) on the hillside near the
back porch.

The Irish Island & Prescotts birds are coming.
The first one heard this bird was a Green Heron.
One heard from 5:30 to 6:30 in morning big birds.
The Herons have nearly closed their

Concord.

April 14,
1904

Partly cloudy with several flocks of snow squalls
whitening the ground. Cold with brisk N. W. wind.
Surface of ground frozen this morning.

Spent day on farm. All the men went
to Everett Messers back pasture & ~~two~~ of them
removed them all day digging barberry bushes
of which Hansen brought back four wagon loads.
We nearly "heeled" them in, ~~but~~ they will be planted
in rows.

At evening removed through the Bassett woods.
I went with Karl Selman to Birch Lk. woods in
A. M. to cut chestnuts for a garden. Birds
silent & few seen. Even the Robins did not sing.

Concord.

April 15.

1904.

Brimely clear in A.M. with strong cold N.W. wind. Clouds gathering in P.M. & light rain at evening with N.E. wind.

Spent entire day at Ritchie place planting cedars and Barbary Goats about the apple cellar.

To Birch Field at evening. Saw a Hermit there. Returning heard a Screech Owl calling the rolling call in the orchard. Saw him fly twice. Gilbert went to Boston & George leaving here in the late P.M.

Concord.

April 16,

1904.

At day break the ground was covered an inch deep with snow and all the trees were down with snow foliage. It continued to snow heavily all the forenoon "molting" at least 4 inches. In the afternoon the sun came out & melted the snow away in a few places. At evening snow and ground were stiffened by frost.

Spent most of day under cover. Painted all my personal tools red in P. M. At evening took a walk with "Looney". Saw a Great Horned Owl & 4 Hermit Thrushes in Birch Field. The Owl was stalked twice. The only birds heard singing to-day were a Song Sparrow & a Nuthatch.

Concord.

April 17,
1904.

Brilliantly clear with fresh N. W. wind.
Ground frozen hard at day break. Mid-day pleasantly
warm with the snow washing fast. It was windy
and soon by night.

Karl Nelson brought down a wonderful inland
table at 9 a.m. He had one 3000 pairs of wood of
different kinds. He stayed until 11 when I
walked up the road & called on Brett Mason.
To Ball's Hill in P.M. Lots of birds there. (4)
Yellow Palm Warblers, a Pine Warbler, a Ruby crown Kinglet
(chattering), (5) 4 of Sparrows etc. Two of Purple Martins
flying one in river near Bush Gate. Got back at sunset.

Concord Boston.

April 18

1904

(1. 11. clear. Clouds gathering in P. M. Warm

Shin leaves at four hours flight; two.

Leave 4.24 P. M. Train to Cambridge, Mass. Pass

at Wrentham, arrive in town & then coming with

Car on the Abbottsford road night on the

Colby Club.

Boston Cambridge

April 19

1904

A. M. clear & warm. P. M. cloudy with
chill E. wind. Evening breezy after dark.

C. & Miss Allen started for Washington on 9 A.M.
I went to station to see them off. E. R. J. was there
& we went out to Cambridge together afterwards.
I spent day in garden with Fanny & her son
weeding all the plants from the central beds which
are to be ground over. Spent night in the library
where I read all the family correspondence.

Cambridge - Concord.

April 20

1904

Cloudy most of day with cold north-east wind. At day break there was thick with snow fog & the ground snow covered to a depth of two inches. This snow disappeared during the day but snow fell again after midnight this morn'g.

Spent a.m. working in garden with Fanny & 4 in. Dutton Barge canal. To Boston at noon.

Lunched at Athletic Club. To Dr. Roads at 2 P.M.

To Mills at 3 P.M. bringing a lot of garden tools home. To Concord on W. Railroad 4.49 train.

A man tried to work off with my suitcase as the train stopped at Lexington. Spent night at the Coburn

Concord (Belle Hill)

April 21,

1904.

Bulbosity clear with high, cold N. wind.
Ground white with snow on summit. Some of it
melted until after fall.

Spent day with Hanson & Pat transplanting
bushes in Pine Park. At evening walked to Davis's Hill.
At 7 a.m. a Cardinal began singing near the
cabin. As soon as I was dressed I started out for a
hike. Walked in the very top of a tall white pine
just beyond the house shed. Pat was with me,
says he heard him at the farm yesterday. He had a very
loud clear voice & sang 2 songs. Lots of birds about the
house. House Sparrows (2) & Swamp Sparrows (1) arrived. Two Robins
heard in Pine Ridge this morning.

Continued

April 22,
1904.

Breathtaking clear with light S.E. wind. Ground
frozen at noon 6.1 and slightly warm through day.

Working all day in Pinn Peak with Herman
Pon. We set out a lot of small hatch pins to
replace those used by the hies. which have also broken
a few whole hies. Worked on wing over Pine Ridge
on ~~the~~ working them. Went to farm for an hour in A.M.

Arrivals: - (2) Yellow rumps on Balls' Hill this morning.
1 Northern hummingbird on the Great Meadows on wing.
Yellow Redpolls & Hares, 1 Throat. Still numerous. 5
Tof Sparrows on Balls' Hill 8 & 3 at farm.

Concord

April 23,

1904.

Brilliantly clear with light S. W. to S. E. wind.
Much warmer.

To farm at 8 a. m. Spending day there.
Transplanted a few barberry cuttings to garden.
Took to the new fruit orchard south of
the barn. The birds sang freely in the early
morning but not much through the day.
At dinner a Dove cooed for a long time near
the cabin. Just after breakfast (about 7 a. m.)
we heard the Carolina Wren again near the barn fence.
He sang only a few times.

Concord (Ball's Hill)

April 24,
1904.

Brilliantly clear with light W. on S. The
warmest day thus far - comfortably warm in the sun.

Ran sled around Ball's Hill & to River Park
after breakfast. George V. Bennett arrived at 10.30.
We started for Davis's Hill above on our Skutumpah the
gayest winter man. A little later Edward Everett & his
two sons appeared. We had a long talk & walked
through the ~~Hill~~ Hill woods with them as they were
on their way back. In P.M. we took a long tramp
to the farm & the big farm woods beyond Abbotts Farm.
Birds rather late in the early morning when
they sing freely.

Concord - Boston.

April 25,

1904

Partly cloudy. Warm with light S. W. wind.
Heavy rain last night.

To Boston by 8.13 train with Mr. Brewster.
Parted with him at North Station & arrived at the
Bellevue where I saw Dr. & Mrs. Gehring. They
said for England to - unknown on the "Saxonia".
Wrote to office. Leonard was expected there but he
did not appear. Wrote to Mulligan's where I bought
40. worth of tools. Then back to office where I found
S. H. Ford. Dined with him at home & had a
long talk afterwards. He also went over 20 lbs. of plums
for me during birding. Returned to Boston by
4.47 P. M. train.

Concord.

April 26.

1904.

Partly cloudy. Light N. to N.E. winds. Cool
at morning and evening; very warm at mid day.

Spent day at farm working with Hanson,
Pat & Howard. Have planted a lot of
raspberry & currant bushes. Pat & Howard also
brought in a load of ground juniper and
cuttings of big bushy bushes day yesterday
along the Bigelow road. Birds rather plentiful.
Saw a Savannah Sparrow in Hanson's pasture & a
White-throated Sparrow in Hanson's field.

Spent day at farm

Concord,

April 27,

1904

Heavy N. E. rain storm with violent
wind and flood of rain.

To the farm at 8 a.m. Soon after reaching
it I was driven in doors by the rain
& spent most of the day in the wood shed
arranging tools etc.

As I worked the robin this morning
heard a Red-vinged crow hon. ho-ee. it
was the only bird brave enough to sing.

Concord,

April 28,

1904.

Heavy N. E. Storm all day with
continuous rain.

The storm continues unabated. Indeed more rain
fell than yesterday. The hollows in the fields are ponds
& the river is rising on with an hour. The little brook
by the spring at the farm was a roaring torrent this
morning with beautiful snow-white cascades.

Spent day at farm working in shed painting
tools etc. Home at the very afternoon.
Saw about a dozen swallows in front of the cabin
this morning. They are having a bad time, I fear.

Concord, April 29,

1904.

Raining all day but less heavily than
yesterday. Entire country a swamp. River rose
two feet since last night & is now at the same
height in front of cabin. About a dozen swallows
flying over water opposite. Birds that this morning.

Spent day at farm working in the house
planting trees etc. As I crossed Birch Field
at 6.30 I heard both Horned Owls hooting
in barnyard pine

Concord (Balls Hill) April 30

1904.

Clearing with intervals of bright
sunshine. Light thunder showers in P.M. very little wind.

The river was at high flood to-day. The water
covered the path in front of cabin 2 feet deep or more.
I paddled the whole length of it in my canoe & then
through the woods at the foot of Holden's Hill landing
at the head of Howe's meadows & walking to the farm where
I spent the day branding tools. It was a calm clear
evening when I returned.

Animals seen 1 Black & White Cuckoo singing at cabin & near.
Bank Swallow 1 at Balls Hill, 1 at Farm, Solitary Vireo in thorn
at Farm house, Least Flycatcher 1 called three or four times

Concord (Ball's Hill), May 1, (Sunday)
1904

Brilliantly clear with fresh and cool
E. wind.

Spent the forenoon on or near Ball's
Hill rambling in the woods & walking about
the cabins. In P. M. sailed down to the
big Bedford Swamp and explored it more
thoroughly than ever before. The water was
very high & the flooded wood-crowned meadows
very beautiful. There were few birds there, however
skipped about through the very open woods on the way back.

Concord

May 2,
1904

Bulbous clear with cool E. wind.

Spent day at the farm setting out
peach and plum trees in the front orchard
near the woods behind the orchard. Before
leaving the cabin this morning we fired on the
mosquitoes. As we were at work on things
we saw about distinctly but in the distance this
morning couple of a loon. It was, however
flying high for we could not see it. I went
to Davis's Hill by canoe on my way to & from the
farm.

Concord / Ball's Hill, May 3
1904

Beautifully clear with light
S. wind. First cold night but very warm in
noon to-day.

Arrived - looked - 1 at Town, leaving at 6 P. M.

Spent day at farm doing odd accounts,
reception & various things & plants, Hanson,
Hammel & Port working. Also long with two men.
Went & returned by canoe via Horro's marshes
The water is still higher but falling fast.

Concord

May 14
1904

Clear with light W. wind. Very warm.
Vegetation advancing rapidly. Barbary, Spain, &
apple leaves unfolding. Willows green with young foliage.
Carnivores: - Bobolink 1. Bull's Head 8 a.m. flying N. by N. up;
1 Horned Lark, 8.30 a.m., heard N.; 1 Town 6 P.M. heard N.
Over head of light long train on wing, Golden Plover;
Spotted Sandpiper, 2 along river; Upland Plover, coll with
heard train on Great Meadows (heard 6.30 P.M.).
Spent day at farm house planting & doing various odd
jobs. Went & returned by canoe via Horn's meadow.
Sailed most of way back on wing.

Concord - Boston, May 5
1904

Sunny & warm with light S.W. wind.

To Boston at 8.13 a.m. First to Brattle &
Williams to buy a few tools. Fustons was at our office
10 a.m. From Estabrook, Concord, Mr. E. H. Bond & J.
We worked until 1 P.M. on plans for new academy
building. Dined with Estabrook. Worked a little
after lunch. Of 21 plans rejected all but three.
To Fairbanks at 3 P.M. to buy flower seeds.
With Mr. Bond took 4.47 train to W. Bedford. I
round him first to Holden's Hill & then to

Davis's Hill before dark.
Arrived. (Yellow Warts in W. Bedford. Myths will be
off. B. H. (Gibbs) Scarb. J. J. 10. Bussey (Gibbs)

Concord,

May 7,

1904.

Clear and oppressively warm with
strong S. W. wind.

Arrivals: - Chestnut-sided Warbler, 1*; House Wren, 1*;
House Wren, 1*; Yellow-throated Vireo, 1*; Bac. Oriole, 1*;
Great Crested Flycatcher, 1*.

First Bat at evening flying about farm house.

First dandelion & clover blossoms.

Spent day planting grasshopper and rockhopper
Gulches in front of barn.

Heavy & long Annularis occurred at 5.30
6 bats up at farm house.

Concord, May 8,
1904.

Clear & oppressively warm with strong S.W. wind.
With the Cummings walked about the farm after
breakfast and later in the forenoon to Bald Hill
where we dined at the cabin with Jack Cummings.
My guests departed by the 4.06 P.M. train &
I returned home back to the farm.

Animals: Maryland Yellow. About 1/2 from, 1/2 Davis;
wasp. Nashville Water 1/2, from.

First Tree Toad call this evening.

Shed out in bloom. Reptiles mostly out.

Concord, May 9,
1904.

Cloudy with N. E. wind and steady rain
all day. A warm storm for a while earlier.

Arrivals: - Blackburnian Warbler 8% in cedar
front of house 9 a.m.; Cat Bird 1% near fence
(2) seen by Gilbert at Bull's Hill.

On the evening of the 7th I saw a single Bai
leau in loft over the wood shed. There was a cluster
of 10 or 12 of them hanging there to day.

Transplanted a few golden pines after breakfast
& the men dug 340 young pines for Selon. The rain then
drove us in doors. I spent day in shed painting &
arranging boxes. Worked in Ritchie's place & Birch field at evening.

Concord - Cambridge, May 10

1904.

Forenoon clear, calm & intensely hot. Afternoon
partly cloudy with E. wind & light showers.

Spent most of a. m. working with
Hanson & Pat in Back Field digging furrows to
lead to S. Lane. Walked to Ball's Hill at
noon & took 12.44 train to Cambridge where
I visited one place & called on Mrs. Fendler,
Miss Alice Allgey & E. R. S. Returned 5.01 train
from Arlington going to Concord & dining down.

Collected. Water. Ground 2 Balls Hill.
Hummingbird 1 Horn & Gnatcatcher.

Concord, May 11
1904.

Clear most of day with light W. to S. W. winds.
Very warm in the afternoon.

Only animal noted was a Red-eyed Vireo in
full song.

Spent day working in the flower garden
with Paul & Howard. At evening strolled to
Ritchie place & the Berry Pasture. There we
observed two Ritchie Gulls this morning a pair of
Brown Swallows entered & at once settled in an old
nest. They were to nest in this nest at evening

Concord, May 12
1904.

Clear most of day with light n. wind.
Cool in early morning; very warm at mid day.

Arrears - Canadian Warbler, ♂, Balds Hill;

Wood Thrush - ♂ at 7 am.

Arthur Bangs spent the forenoon with
me. I went down to West Bedford at 9.06.
A. B. & I walked over most of my land
looking for some more warblers. He returned
by 2.20 P. M. I am & I about an afternoon
walking in the flower garden. Walked to Fitch's

Concord, May 13,
1904

Cool in early morning, very warm through
the day. Light breeze from W., N., and E.

No new birds noted to-day and none certainly
migrating (saw a Pearly Warbler) observed. The
flocks this spring is better if any better than
last year. (I mean of early May birds.)

Spent forenoon planting wild flowers along the
path to the Rutchin River. In P. M. walked with

Harvard & Pat. Straightening out the flower garden.
Added to Rutchin River at evening. Several early apple trees
in full blossom. Rhodora, beginning to flower.

Concord - Boston - Providence; May 14.
1904

Cloudy with chilly E. wind.

Gilbert & I drove old Charley to Concord
this morning to take the 8.06 train. Took Harry
with us. He went to Boston & I took 10.06
train to Providence where I joined C. at
the Sisterhood where she has spent the past two
days. We walked there & walked about the
neighborhood. Took 3.23 train to Boston &
walked to the Appleford where she is to stay until
June. Gilbert & I then walked to St. Mary's where
I have Sister Francis. We returned to Concord by 6 P.M.
I have train on 7.00 am & drove home to the 7 am.

Concord, May 15
1904

Cloudy & misty with strong, cool N.E. wind.
Began raining heavily about dusk. Soon began
another heavy storm upon us.

Spent A. M. working in the flower
garden which is now in almost perfect order.
I have transplanted a lot of things, planted many
all my flower seeds, annuals, and edged all the
walks accurately by line.

Spent P. M. in Birch Field. Put wood
ashes about a lot of things & covered a number
of tendering cupress. Apple trees in full bloom this
evening - a glorious show. Rhodora in full bloom also.

Concord - Boston, May 16
1904

Early morning cloudy; remainder of day clear
with strong N.W. wind. Evening very cool.
Awards: Two Black polls, 1 Gray. Checked them at 10:15 P.M.

Took 8.13 train to Boston walking to

Boss's Hill. Went first to the Abbottsford where
I saw C. & B.R.S. next to one office. Then
to Bruce's where I bought a few birds.

Took 1.15 P.M. train (Fitchburg R.R.) back to
Concord. Drove to the Cannons where I saw
Mrs. & Miss S. F. Cannon, & Mrs. John Putnam. Then
back to W. Bradford by electric & then to the farm
where I saw the birds at night.

Concord, May 17

1904

A. M. Bury but hazy. P. M. cloudy with
light showers. Cold with strong S. W. wind.

C., E. R. S., Sister Francis & Miss Henders came
up to day. I did a little work before their
arrival at 12 noon when we all went to the
cabin dining room. After dinner C. drove to
the farm & the rest of us walked through the
woods. They departed at 3.40 to take the
4.20 train back to Boston. After this I worked
the wild gardens behind the barn.
Arrived Golden-crested Warbler on board in Bay Station
at evening. A pair of House Sparrows entered the farm barn
at night.

Concord, May 18,
1904

Cloudy with strong N.E. wind and rain all
the afternoon.

Arrived Jacobs Harrison & Puffer Rock, 11 a.m.

Spent a.m. working with Harman & Pat on
the western entrance in Birch Field where we
cleared out & cut up & found a number of
bones in water even for a plantation of
brushes & vegetation. Several just secured from
Mason, N.H. In P.M. worked with Pat working
the west from beds behind the barn.

Concord - Boston. May 19,
Cambridge. 1904

Cloudy with N.E. wind and occasional
heavy showers.

Drove to Concord this morning & took Am 8.06
train to Cambridge. Spent about an hour at home.
The garden looking very beautiful. Saw a few Downy Woodpeckers.
Also Yellow Warblers, Redstarts, Chipping Sparrows.

To Boston at 10.30. Called at Abbottsford & waited
until one on home for C. But she did not return. Then
went to office, worked with Mr. E. H. Bond. Just before meeting
at 1.13 to 3.30 to consider plans. The first division. Present
E. H. Bond, J. H. Bond, Judge Bell, Judge Abbott, Dr. Saxe, J. B. Brown
and others. Mr. Bond's plan. The first division. Present
Judge Bell, Judge Abbott, Dr. Saxe, J. B. Brown
and others. The first division. Present
Judge Bell, Judge Abbott, Dr. Saxe, J. B. Brown
and others. The first division. Present

Concord

May 20,
1904

Forenoon sun, & of necessity warm. Thunder
thunder about noon & continued at 3 P. M.
Evening clearing & calm.

Spart day at W. end of Birch Field working
with Hanson & his planting on large number of
heralds and small mountain laurels around
from Boones of Watson, N. H. Put out for one
or two of each in a nursery bed.

Walked to Rutin place at evening. Birds 2-3
fully. To my surprise a Woodcock was heard & to find
in the berry patches where I walked.
Greenish Night Hawk (2) flying N. at wing on Rutin place.

Concord, May 21,
1904.

Clear & warm with light W. wind.

Very many Warblers in woods about farm this morning
and a number (including 2 Black Poles, a Black &
Yellow, an Osprey, a Black-burnian & a Heron
Blue-cop) in blossoming offshoots in our orchard.

Spent a day in Parish Field where we finished
planting the hembills & mountain laurels. In
P. M. work in the flower garden, worked
to Richey house on evening

Concord,

May 22,
1904.

Brilliantly clear with strong, light S.W. wind.

Arrivals Black-billed Cuckoo 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ at farm; Goshawk
Yellow-legs (3) flying over Great M. at evening.

Northern migrants noted: - Swainson's Thrush 2 (1 $\frac{1}{2}$ at evening)

Robin Thrush 2 at Balls Hill.

From 8 to 10 a.m. I rambled about the
woods & fields near the house, walked down the
road to Peterson's & made a call on the Howes.
Charles J. Becker M.D., his son Frank, & George V. Bennett
arrived at 10.30. We walked to Balls Hill where we
for a Edward Emerson. We then dined at the cabin.
The Beckers & Mr. Emerson departed at 4 P.M. After
that Mr. Bennett & I walked to Davis's Hill. I had
here across the river at 6 & walked home by back to farm.

Concord - Boston, May 23,
1904

Clear & warm with strong S. W. wind.
Gilbert & I drove Charley to Concord this
morning, left him at Ward's stable to have his
bath fixed, and then took the 8.06 train to
Boston. I went to the Agricultural & Hort. Soc.
room with C. kept to office where I met
William J. Brewster by appointment & had a talk with
him about his father & Edwin. H. & I then
lunched with Arthur at the Exchange Club. After
that I did some shopping & Gilbert & I returned to
Concord by the 4 P.M. Fall River train

Concord, May 24,
1904

Clear & hot with light S. W. wind.

Spent day on farm working with Pat & Hansen, weeding etc. At evening walked to Birch Field & back through the oak woods along Benson's Corn. Lark's stopping in full bloom. Apple blossoms & red rose hawthorn in bloom. Snowdrops were numerous. When I have seen them here before. The Larks spawning & in full cry. The only northern birds noted to-day were 2 ♂ Black-bills.

This evening about 7.30 as I entered the lower end of the new wood that connects the farm house with the kitchen place I saw a Woodcock standing near & I hid in the brush ground. As I advanced she began beating her wings on the ground and uttering a low, harsh, nasal *ch-ch-ch-ch*. She kept about 100 yds. following me, & occasionally flying a few yards to the back of the head of the corn where the fence stood. I stopped in the oak grove & found some 20 yds. from the

Concord, May 25,
1904

Clear with light S.W. wind. Not so warm
as yesterday. Bright thunder shower at evening.

Spent day at farm working at various
things chiefly one of dams. Among other things
with the help of Hanson & Pat I put bisulphide
of carbon in upwards of a dozen holes exposed
to harbor woodchucks. Long worked at the Ritz
place all day finishing the planting there.

Saw a porcupine fresh deer track (that of a yearling buck)
this morning on the road way that leads from the farm
to the Ritz place.

Concord, May 26,
1904.

A. M. clear & intensely hot.

P. M. oppressively sultry with a procession of
thunder storms - has been more than four of them, all
accompanied by heavy rain & excessive lightning.

Spent day working in the flower garden
with Hanson & Poir. It is now in "off the pie"
order with practically everything finished & most
of the flower beds up.

The northern migrants appear to have all
departed & all our summer birds are now here.

The woods are in full leaf. The birds showing
& very clamorous. Hylas have become silent (in fact few
change)

Concord, May 27,
1904.

Forenoon calm & oppressively hot. A heavy
thunder shower at noon. Afternoon clear with cool
west wind.

Spent a. m. working in the flower garden &
also about the house. P. m. working the
wild garden just east of the barn. Walked
to Retchin place & the Bury Pasture at evening.

Set out two plants of *Rhododendron maximum*
received from Mason, N. H. putting them in
the Barrell run near the roadway.

Concord - Boston, May 28,
1904.

Brilliantly clear with fresh, cool W. wind.

Spent a. m. working about the place with Hanson
Pot being away to-day. Worked chiefly in barn & shed
arranging things. Soon after dinner Gilbert & I walked
to Ball's Hill where I worked about in the woods for
an hour cutting a lot of Cochis' Hopper flowers which
are now at their prime. We took the 4.24 train.
I went to Boston where I spent the night at
the Abbotts with C. Solly Deane called & we
enjoyed her home. It was a cool beautiful evening
with a full moon.

Boston - Concord. May 29,
1904.

Fairly cloudy & cool. Afternoon cloudy.
A fair strong westerly wind all day.

Went to Concord Church with C. at 9.30.

Many Grange met as usual. I left them at 10.50
& took Arlington Heights train at 11 going directly
through (with one change) to W. Bedford reaching the
station at 1 P.M. & the farm at 2 P.M. Just before I
got to the house, Gilbert saw a Woodcock in our
wood shade the first one here we noted on the farm.
In ~~the~~ P.M. walked down the road past the flowers
& Goose across the Rye Brook. Heard a Marsh Wren
in Bird Field at 2 P.M. & a Golden winged Woodpecker on wing

Concord, May 30,
1904

Cloudy with S. W. wind and heavy rain all
P. M. & into evening.

Spent the forenoon prospecting for pine timber which
I intend cutting next month. Also worked a couple
of hours on cutting out a new wood road to lead
through the Prescott pine lot past the new block brick
shed the cabin at noon & dined there. There were
only a few people on the river & there disappeared when the
rain began. The mosquitoes at Balls Hill were terrific.
Heard a Black bear near Pulpit Rock & a Canadian Warbler
in Davis Swamp.
Spent P. M. writing in the farm house. No work at
camp; it was too rainy.

Concord, May 31,
1904

Partly cloudy. Light S. & S. wind.

Spent day working about the farm.
An unusual day. Saw for news
from C. that the had fallen again
& that he was rather badly

Concord, June 1,
1904

Cloudy and cool with strong E. wind
which brought fine, drizzling rain in the
late afternoon.

Feeling anxious about C., I took the
8.13 train to Boston going by way of Bos. Hill.
I found her better. Mrs. de Frey was with her.
I went out to Cambridge at 11. The garden
as beautiful as a dream & fairly ablaze with
flowers. Two Quails, a Chaffin, 2 Redstarts singing. I
had reports about 9 first birds. Took 2.10 train back.
8.14. I should have said this was the summer.

Concord, June 2,
Boston 1904.

Cloudy with N.E. wind and a drizzle of fine rain at intervals. Very cool.

Gilbert went to Boston by 8.15 train. Forbush & I went on horse after breakfast discussing plans for season's work & then walked to Ball's Hill. Crossing river saw at least thirty Swallows mostly Barn (with 2 Barn, 2 House & 1 White Bellied). There were also (6) Snipes. And then birds were flying low over the meadows.

Forbush went up the railroad track towards Concord for hawks (Sceloporus) of which he collected nearly a basket of fine plants. I took 10.30 electric leaving Boston at 12.30. Lunched in Exchange Building & got back to our office at 1. Lunch of Gordon met 1.30 - 3 P.M. Long discussion of plans ending in rejection of all of them but one of the orchards was he asked to return his plan. To Dr. Blake's by cab at 3.30. Saw him & Dr. Walker. Long long very cool is nearly well & in, having been normal. Caught at Abbeysford base. C. was very. Got home & drove to Mr. Train, Gilbert & I returned at 4.47 train. Forbush found no other birds. I walked slowly to home.

Concord, June 3,
1904.

A. M. cloudy with one or two light showers.

P. M. sunny & very warm with S. W. wind.

Spent entire day working with Forbes
& Hunter in Fire Hole opening east of Birch Field.
First we cut out a lot of trees & burnt all the
brush. Next we prepared a plot of sandy ground
& covered it with wire netting. Finally we
planted a portion of it with ten kinds Forbes
got along the railroad yesterday. Two Grosbeaks, a Towhee
a Towhee, a House Sparrow, a Black-bird, a Junco & a Chestnut-sided
Warbler singing and so all day. A Parula also singing, also.

Concord, June 4,
1904.

Clear with light E. wind, a fine day.

Spent entire day working with Torbush in
Twin Hole Opening. We completed the fence begun
yesterday and shaded up a considerable portion
of the enclosed area in preparation for visitors.
I wound a number of yearling lupines. The roots
are about 7 or 8 inches long.

Walked in Ritchie's place at evening

Concord, June 5,
1904

Warm and oppressively humid. A light shower
showed in the afternoon.

Spent forenoon writing letters & chasing for bills.
Killingbird came after dinner & I took a walk
in the woods with him. Afterwards worked in
flower garden. Called at the Howes' in the
early evening. The first Indigo Bird appeared
at the farm to-day.

Concord, June 6,
1904.

Cloudy threatening rain which did not
come. Wind N. E. Cool.

Spent day putting up a wire netting
fence about the front orchard to keep out
woodchucks & rabbits. F. A. & Horner working
with an 'also Pat'. A red branch Owl in a
hedge opposite the orchard was surrounded
all day by an angry & excited mob of birds.

Worked to Plaster floor & Benches at evening.
On way back I found a dead mouse. Put it in a box. The
mouse was with a great swelling. I did not see the gun.

Concord, June 7,
1904

Cloudy, calm, humid & rather sultry. Heavy
under shower about 3 a.m.

Spent day working in the field with Forbes.
He arranged the tools on the wall in the
upper room a task of no slight difficulty.
Although we made a great racket the bats were
not disturbed. There are 15 of them now.

Walked to Ketchikan place at evening.

In very happy a Black-bell Warden
was singing most of forenoon in the trees near the
house.

Concord, June 8,
1904

Cloudy, misty, humid & cool with N.E.
wind but no rain.

Forbes & I continued our work on
the rearrangement of the tool room and the
shed keeping at it all day. Howard
worked with us. Boy & two men worked
at the well in the meadow, putting a further
bed of clean sand around it with a covering of
cement. I had with me this evening.

Concord, June 9,
1904

Clearing with other work cloud & sunshine.
Wind still N. E. by east.

Spent the day cutting pines in the
Pulpit Rock woods. with Forbush, Howard &
one of Long's men. They are for timber & I
wanted feeling them. A Blackburnian bird in
these woods.

Walked through the Barrett oak woods to
Bark Field in evening.

Concord, June 10,
1904.

Cloudy most of day with occasional bursts of
sunshine. Calm; cool.

Forbush & I spent the forenoon putting up tools
in the chair house. In the afternoon we went to
the Pulpit Rock woods & hauled a number of pins
removing the bark carefully in square flakes.

Long & two men worked on the place all day.

In evening I walked to Benson's with Forbush, returning
alone via Birch Field where I started two Partridges from
a poplar. Is it possible they were breeding?

Concord, June 11,
1904.

Brilliantly clear with light cool E. wind.

Spent most of day on farm. In A.M.
Forbush & I worked in the tool room. In P.M.
we put up a wire netting fence around the vegetables
at Retchin place. Being worked all day with two
men mowing rockers etc. near the house. One of
his men pulled most of the logs out day before yesterday.

I walked to the Retchin place at evening. The same blue
Pigeon had gone to roost on the same stub. The Phoebe
nest in barn cellar had 5 young well feathered but not able to fly yet
day. Just a week ago (on the 4th) I examined it carefully & it was
empty then. Since then I have been around the nest & observed them afterwards.

Concord, June 12, (Sunday/
1904

Brilliantly clear with light S. E. wind. Cool.

In A. M. went to Davis & Ball's Hill with
Forbush to lay out & explain his business work.
There were many boats & launches on the river but we
saw no one ashore. Birds seemed to me scarce in
the Ball & Davis Hill region.

Wrote letters after dinner. About 4 P. M. started
for a walk. Went through Purple Rock woods to Bird's Field
& back through the Barrett woods. Got two small pieces for
towel racks.

To Ritchie place on evening. Started a Woodcock from
a potato patch in the hollow behind the barn. (It is quite wet now)

Concord, June 13,
1904

Clear and cool with light E. wind.

Spent forenoon at the Farm working
in the garden and doing various odd things.
In late afternoon we moved to Ball's Hill
to spend the night there. No less than
four different Billows were pumping at sunset,
one nearly opposite the Cabin, another opposite
Benson's landing. Two still further up the meadow.

Concord - Boston - Wolfboro, June 14,
1904.

Clear & cool with light S. W. winds.

Took 8.12 train to Boston & with Arthur
Estabrook 9 a.m. train for Wolfboro. The "West Wind"
met us at the Wiers Mary Ford, Miss Harts, &
Mr. & Mrs. MacKinnon on board. J. K. Ford & Dr. Muselland
came by down train at noon. We landed crossing
the falls as usual. Saw a Brown Eagle. Luncheon
waiting at 2.30. Dinner at Hobbs' Inn at 5 P.M.
Graduating exercises in evening. Best food than usual.
Two large & two small colonies of Martins in village.
Probably 100 birds in all. Charming sunset morning & evening.

Wolfeboro, N. H., June 15,
1904.

Cloudy, warm, light S. wind.

Spent most of day cruising about Lake in
steamer "Wise Wind". All the time saw Mr. Bond
& most of the Trustees aboard. Saw another
brown Eagle & heard a Hermit Thrush.

Reception at Town Hall in evening, dancing
afterwards. I tried on water with Mary Bond.
Got home at midnight. Washing bins, Yellow Th. V.,
Bobolinks, Orioles etc. in village. Saw White G. Nuthatch
also. Heard Hermit Thrush for breakfast.

Wolfeboro, Merrimack, Andover, June 16,
1904.

Clear & cool with light W. wind.

Took 8 a.m. train for Haverhill with J. L. Munroe
& Ada. At Haverhill took electric for Merrimack,
arriving there about noon. Dined at Charles Hays's
with his family & Uncle Henry. Afterward called
on Aunt Abby, Maria, Uncle Henry & Bettie &
Warren & Clara Gould. Aunt Abby feeling unusually
well. All the others fairly well except Bettie who has neuritis.
To Andover by electric in late P.M. Took tea at
Edwin's & spent night at Beane's.

Andover, Boston, Cambridge, June 17,
1904.

Clear & cool with light W. wind.

Spent forenoon at Andover. Called at the
Tillers & saw Sam & Con & their children.

Leander & I took noon train to Boston.

Twine meeting at 1.30 to consider plans for
new academy. Mac. Toland on architecture there.

To Cambridge at 4 P.M. Garden lovely. Part
of birds with nest; Yellow-bellied Cuckoos; nest in
pear tree near pond; Grosbeaks' nest in lilacs from
which young has just flown. Yellow Warbler, Red-caps,
Grackles, etc. Small Robin, rooks in lilacs. Spent
night at Walter Deans.

Cambridge - Cos Cob, June 18.

1904.

Clear & warm with S. wind.

Spent a.m. in museum. Left 1.07 P.M.

Reached Cos Cob at 6.30.
Train for Amherst. Reached Cos Cob at 6.30.
Stood to drive to Seton's in back wagon with
boy driver & then, tired horse. Stopped at the Inn to
pick up a Mr. & Mrs. Moody where a big red automobile
corner traveling around a corner & dashed through at
us stopping at once for wheel. The tired horse broke his
harness in a twinkling & galloped off with the boy clinging
in the rear. After beating the champion soundly we finally
forgot him & he took us all in & carried us to Seton's.
Mrs. Seton, her mother, Seton, his niece Miss Thompson the
Moody & I sat down to dinner about 7.30.

Cot Cot, Conn., June 19,
1904.

Clear & warm with light S. W. wind.

Sam & I spent forenoon roosting about his place.
It is very beautiful especially about the lake.
He has over 100 Wood Thrush there. I counted 62 in
one flock. Other birds at Forest Canada Goose, Snow Goose,
Lesser Green-winged Teal, Bant (2) Ash Green (1), Canada Goose,
Mourning Dove, Great Horned Owl, Mallards, Grebes, Potters,
Redpolls, Greater Scaup, Killdeer, Snowbirds, etc.
Hedgehogs, Blue & Green winged Teal, Goldeneye, Snowbirds etc.
One pair Canada Goose had 4 young. Chats, Partridges, Wood
Peckers, Great Crested Flycatchers, Black-thr. Green herons,
& many other birds.
At. wing down one to Greenwich & dined at Mrs. Culver's.
with a Mr. & Mrs. Addison. Home about midnight.

Cos Cob - Boston - Concord, June 20,
1904

Clear & hot with S. W. wind.

Left Cos Cob at 8.11 a.m. & reached Boston
at 2 P.M. coming over the New York & N.E. R.R.
through Andover, Conn. Called on Office & took
4.47 train for Concord. Everything top at North Hill.
Forbes & his wife there. Pat saw a deer, a
Coyote back in logs - on Pine Ridge last week.
I walked to Bassett Meadows at evening. Between
Thatcher, Dennis (3), Col birds (3),
humming, Don coming. Saw Sparrows etc. flying. Two about 10 ft above
flying over meadows. Tracks showing on trapline
how many woodrats were.

Concord, June 21,

1904

Partly cloudy. Warm with light S. W. wind.

Moved from the cabin to the farm this morning. Spent most of day working with Hanson & Derby in the flower garden & about the house, weeding flower beds etc.

Concord - Lancaster, June 22
1904.

Forenoon clear & oppressively hot.
Two light thunder showers in P.M. Evening clear &
cool with strong N.W. wind.

Spent most of day on the farm working at
various odd jobs. Packed 5 boxes of Hawthornis.
They are abundant & fine this year.

Took 6.34 P.M. train for Lancaster & spent
the night at Miss Holman's, C. & I walked
down the road across the bridge at evening. The
meadows & forest
alight with fire flies. A glorious

Lancaster - Concord, June 23,
1904.

Cloudless & cool with light W. wind. A
gloriously beautiful day.

C. & I took our old train walk down
Cemetery Lane 10.11 a.m. Birds seemed
rather scarce. The big elm has been undermined
by the water & has fallen into the river blocking
the channel. At 11 we drove over to the Thayer's.
But they were all absent. We then drove to Ponnet's
Hill. I took the 3.17 train to Concord with Gilbert
& Howard with & drove up to the Farm. I
walked to Rabbit Hole in evening.

Amherst Helford Boston, June 24,
1904

Clear & cool, but warm at night.

Gilbert & I drove to Concord at 10:15 a.m.
took the 6.34 train to Boston where I
had a light breakfast, then went to the
Mass. Fairgrounds & with three men to the
to discuss & decide on the next morning / we
were ~~amusing~~. We concluded at the Board
intended to ~~proceed~~ by the afternoon train.
I spent the night at the Athletic Club.

Boston - Glendale. June 25,
1904

Clear & extremely hot, wind from the south
at evening.

Went down train at 9 am to get my Dr. May, Central
train from the Lake Shore to Cape Ann, and to the beach
& the sea view. Took 11.15 train for Portland
to prevent an exchange. (at 11.15 am.)

Reached Glendale about 4 P.M. Besides home,

Mrs. Pamela & Margaret M. & Robert Bush &

Mrs. Walter Bush are staying at home. Mrs.

Clarke & Mrs. Mapes called in late P.M.

Glendale, Mass. Jan. 26,
1904.

Clear & refreshing, but cold, the sun
shone in the morning.

Spent most of day at the home of
Mr. J. J. [unclear], [unclear] in the [unclear]
in the morning. [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] [unclear]
[unclear] [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] [unclear]
[unclear] [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] [unclear]
[unclear] [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] [unclear]
[unclear] [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] [unclear]

Glendora, Mass. June 27,
1904

Clear & cool morning, 11.11.11.11.

Spent the morning at the
census as an 8 mi. place. The object was to
bring the day. Had a very early start
and finally found it to be a tedious job
a mile in fact to find the place. I
have noted a few changes in the
land.

Land & I spent the afternoon planning
+ fences in an opening in the woods, 10 mi. from the house.
Hunted for a while which appeared to be the same as the bridges
"no-see-ums" of the north on the same & my long term was

Glendole, Mass., June 28,
1907

Monday, 10th April 1911

Spent a week in the place. Found it all overgrown
with brush after dinner getting in old enough to
fear. A few flowers found which I have seen in
Concord by others. Then in the afternoon I
walked to the other place. Mr. Bowler has
made a pretty winding road through dense firm woods
rich in ferns, mosses & herbs with beds of Nemeses in
full bloom. Wood Thrushes & Vireos singing here. Also a Towhee
his head of young House Wrens away down river.

Mendota, Mass. June 29,
1904.

A. M. cloudy with fleecy rain. Clearing
in P. M.

Spent A. M. in the Thicket writing letters.
In P. M. Dan & I walked to Knight's little
ice pond where we found the hawks as numerous
& interesting as ever. The solitary bluish with
long creamy white plumes was also in full
glow in the old place by the wood road.
Mr. Mr. Bowler & Mr. Mitchell on the pond.
Miss Host called just as we got back.

Glendale - Concord, June 30,
1904.

Cloudy with showers in P.M.

Left Glendale at 9.30 A.M. and took
trrolley car to Pittsfield, thence by Brown Road
to Walter Adams where I had to wait
then horses the 1.05 east bound train being
one two hours late. Reached Concord
at 7.30. Mr. Morris drove me to the
farm where I found Gilbert & "Harry"

Concord, July 1,
1904

Partly cloudy with thunder showers
in P.M. Occasionally hailing.

Spent day at farm. Set out all the
peaches collected at Glendale, under the
beach garden etc. Forbush working
putting up a porch for the house.
Paw sawing wood. Birds this day
rather quiet.

Concord, July 2,
1904.

Forenoon clear & cool with strong W. wind.
Thunder shower with violent wind & heavy rain 2 P.M.
Clear & cool afterwards.

Spent forenoon working about the house & garden.
Drove to Concord to meet L. 1.19 P.M. Train on
which C. arrived from Worcester. The Thunder shower
coming up before we left the train we stopped at
the Colonial for our lunch & C. had dinner there.
After working the forenoon we walked about the
garden for exercise. To-day's fine weather putting up
the garden this evening.

Concord, July 3,
1904.

Clear & very cool with fresh W. wind. A
superb day but more like October than July.

After breakfast C. & I walked to the
Ritchie place & afterwards to the Howes where
we found only Mr. Howe at home. Returning
C. went to see for an hour or two. In the
afternoon we read & walked about the
place & read aloud. The birds being fairly to-day.
I heard Red Crossbills on the 14th again to-day.

Concord July 4,

1904.

Clear and cool with fresh

West wind.

Walter & Wray's Deers found no 1st the
farm house this morning. Walter & I had several
geese walked in the woods & about the farm during
the day. At evening we had fire works in
the field in front of the house. All the neighbors
were invited & most of them came. Some trucks
or more in all.

Concord

July 5,

1904.

Morning sunny but heavy. Afternoon cloudy
with a transition of violent thunder showers. - Intensity
settling all day.

E. R. S., Parker & Elbert arrived at 10 and
we began cogent work of the forenoon. A fine
dinner with water, margin, doing, C. Parker & Fortwell.
A big birth-day cake for us. We are left in
late P.M. driving to Concord & taking the cars to
Cambridge. Found a beautiful sun-disk set on a
house built in the garden a birth-day present
from the Mother Club. Took tea at Mother's.

Cambridge - July 6
1904

Clear & warm, with almost no wind.

Spent most of day in garden writing
letters etc. Saw Cat birds have successfully reared
& commenced their first brood. Young Robins, Yellow
Warblers, Grackles, Redstarts & Goldfinches are also
flying about the garden. Saw one or two Swifts
at evening. A pair of Yellow throats built their
nest in a pear tree but one young have appeared. I
heard the old bird to-day.

Cambridge, July 7
1904

Clear & warm.

Spent day in museum writing letters etc.

Cambridge - Boston, July 8
1904

Clear & warm.

Spent most of day in Museum writing letters etc.
To Boston at 4.30 P.M. to see Dr. Bowen.
He tells me that I must not work more
than two hours per day for the present as there
has been a return of congestion in the ear &
other unfavorable symptoms. I had hoped to attack
& finish the introduction to Cambridge Birds this
morning but I fear it will now be impossible.

Cambridge - Concord July 9
1904

Clear and cool.

Gilbert & I took 8.34 a. m. train to West Bedford.
Crossing the river I went on shore at the Cottons
with Forbush & then walked to the farm.
In the afternoon Forbush Pat & I went up some
trappers signs in the Gray pasture & did some
work on the Kitchie place. I walked about the
farm & orchard at evening. Birds still singing freely.

Concord - July 10
1904.

Cloudy & sultry with a light shower in
forenoon & rain at evening.

In forenoon Robert & I planted about 2000
Cupressus seeds which his children have gathered
for me at Waukegan picking them a half of them
in Birch Field & the other half in Penn Park.
I walked to Ball's Hill in P.M. Mosquitoes &
deer flies were about equally & very numerous & large.

Concord - Cambridge - Boston.

July 11.
1904

Clear & warm.

Returned to Cambridge by 5.13 train walk;
to Ball's Hill. Spent forenoon in Museum.
Dinner with Boston in P.M. with C. & M. in evening.
Stopped first at Dr. Goldschmidt's. When C. was consulting,
with him I took a ride in his electric automobile.
Afterwards went to the Pope Mem. Co's office to look
at electric automobiles. Home by electric car at
6 P.M. Saw and heard about the new car.
- on the back piazza

Cambridge - Boston. July 12
1904

Clear & very warm with light S. W. wind.
To Boston on 10 a. m. Spent about two hours
on Pop's work. Then when I bought an automobile
for \$1150.00. Then to office where I have telephone
& handwriting. Then back to Pop's where I took a
trip through the parks & around Jamaica Pond in
an old electric which I saw some of the way.
The parks are very beautiful & nice. Returned to
Sylvia's about 4 p. m. & had for an hour. Back
to Cambridge on 6 p. m.

Cambridge - Boston, July 13
1904

Clear and warm through the day. At evening
a brisk N.W. wind arose & the night was very cool.

To Boston at 9.30 a.m. Called first at the
Paper Office & communicated my order for an electric
automobile because of the fact that my ride in one
yesterday proved to be a severe strain on my nerves which
are not in the best of condition at present.

I afterwards called at the Office, went to the Safety Vault
with Macomber to get off the Fish Key coupons, and
with Cushman to the Exchange Club, called on Tison on his
floor etc. Returning to Cambridge I went to the Odd Fellows Club
to dine with C. & Mrs. Sawyer.

Cambridge, July 14,
1904.

Clear and cool.

Spent day in museum and garden, writing a few letters, clearing up my desk, superintending Paty & his men who were cutting down the large cherry tree behind the museum which died last winter.

Jourdain came out at 5 P.M. to identify some birds which he had borrowed from ~~Emory~~ Johnston. There were 3 supposed Eastern Martins which proved to belong to the American form and two Mountain flour scapulars.

Jourdain, Dr. J. S. Goldthwaite, Miss Swamy, C. & I took tea on the back piazza. A good flight of Robins. First Acacia "flying" in day. Two red head birds in one hour.

Cambridge - Portland, July 15
1904

Clear & intensely hot.

Spent the morning in the museum. Miss C. took
the 1.15 P.M. train for Portland, Maine, arriving there
at 5.10. Just beyond Dover, N. H. we passed a long
succession of fields & meadows thickly strewn with
yellow lilies (*L. canadense*) in bloom. In two places we
saw several acres of these lilies growing as closely

together as ours, one two golden red

Spent the night at the Lafayette Hotel where Dr. &
Mrs. Gehring joined us. C. & I had each a long talk
with our good doctor.

Portland - Concord, July 16,
1904.

Clear & intensely hot.

C. & I both had carriages. Carriage with
Dr. Gehring this morning. I also went out for
a little shopping buying a Peter Rose Paragon hat
& some Indian Sealers. We started for Boston
at 12.45. The cars were stopping & we had a long
journey. C. went out to Cambridge & to Concord
where I passed the night at the Green House.

Concord, July 17

90°

Clear & cooler with fresh S. wind in late P.M.

Spent a m. about the farm. Long canoe down
and we remarked about plowing for the autumn
work. In P.M. skirted the river from
Preston Island to Hildens Hill. Saw great numbers,
House Wrens, Towhees, Towhees, Field Sparrows &
Robins, in full song; also Song Sparrows. Heard a
partridge down near the spring & saw an owl
on a near Hawk flying over Basson's pasture. Green Heron
"buzzing"

Cambridge - July 20
1904

Clear & cooler.

Spent day working with Polly & his men fixing
remaking the little pond in front of the
house using the stones which Herman brought
from Concord yesterday.

Concord - Cambridge, July 18,
1904.

A third intensely hot day relieved by a burst
of E. wind in P.M.

Spent forenoon out of town. Went to Birch Field
with Pat & gathered from old walls & stone heaps a
large number of rusty or weathered flint stones which
Harrison will take to Cambridge to - examine & collect.
I heard but secured the little pond in front of the
Mansion.

Returned to Cambridge via Braintree & West Bedford
by the 4.24 P.M. train

Cambridge, July 19,
1904

Still another unbearably hot day with absolutely
no wind.

Worked a little in the garden in a.m.
Hanson arrived at 10 a.m. with his load of stones.
I sent him back with some fine bones, a big box
& a clump of pink juncos. The wire fence around
the garden has "rotted out" & the cots are wobbling freely
through the numerous gaps. I am having them repaired
as far as is practicable.

Cambridge - July 21
1904.

Clear & warm.

Sunny day in house & garden.

Cambridge - July 22,
1904

Clear with clouds gathering in P.M.

Spent day in kitchen & garden

Cambridge - Concord, July 23
1904

Cloudy with N. E. wind & occasional light

showers.

Spent a. m. in Concord & garden planting a
few more about the new pond in front of house.
Gilbert & I took 1.47 P. M. train to Concord taking
baggage. Arrived there at W. Bradford & walked to
house where I found my wife.

Inverness, July 24

1904

Cloudy with light N. E. wind. Heavy showers in
A.M. P.M.

In forenoon walked to the Holmwood place in
investigation of some ferns which Mrs. Holmwood had told
me were growing on a ledge in their pasture. Found
them to be Woodia obtusa the first I have ever seen
here. There were also many of I took only three, one
of which I planted on Pulpit Rock. The other two I took
to Cambridge. Asplenium adnigrum also growing on this ledge.
Heard 3 Larks chattering for a while in the apple tree; fields
Spent P.M. working in the flower garden. Walked to
Rushmore in evening

Concord - Cambridge, July 25

1904.

A. M. Cloudy with heavy showers of fine rain.
Later part of P. M. clear. Very pretty.

Forbush worked in shop & on Ratchet floor where
we put five around the sides of the wire frame to try
to keep out the Gray Squirrels. I also worked in
the garden with Pat mowing a lot of flowers.

Returned to Cambridge by 4.20 train.

Cambridge - July 26,
1904

Clear & very warm.

Spent most of day in house & garden but
walked with C. to Scamond & around behind
the Cambridge Hotel after breakfast. The cherry
is now in full bloom & very beautiful. Saw a
sparrow hawk hovering over the garden this afternoon.
I am now allowed to write only one hour daily
& am very busy on my books. I spend my hours
writing "Cambridge Birds".

Cambridge, July 27,
1904

Clear & warm.

Worked an hour in A.M. sewing the
Cambridge Dist. Spent rest of day in reading
& something about in the garden. Planted a
number of the bells & some thyme, received from
Horsford, in the new sowing in front of museum.

Berry & Ruth Jefferson arrived at noon from Exeter.
They with Helen & Mary Deane, C. & I went to
the College to dine at 7 P.M.

Cambridge, July 28,
1904.

A. M. clear & hot. P. M. cloudy.

Washed my usual home on leaving the
Cambridge Birds. Also had a good deal of
stressed about the garden. The bee balance has been
glorious but is going out of flower. Humming birds
constantly about it & about the trumpet flowers.
Red-eyes, a Red-throat & a Black & White Cuckoo in
full song early every morning.

Cambridge-Concord, July 30,
1904

Morning brilliantly clear. Clouds gathering
in late afternoon. Rain cool.

Spent most of day in Museum reading
& working the usual hours. Took 5:01 train
at Arlington for West Bedford. Forbush
ferried me across the river & I walked
to the farm. Gilbert had preceded me by
the 2 P. M. train. Worked about the
orchard & garden at evening.

Concord - Cambridge, August 1
1904

Clear & intensely hot with thunder showers
at evening.

Spent a.m. working on the farm. Planted
21 buds of *Lilium canadense* in meadow below orchard.
Visited Kitchin place & picked a lot of Japan flowers.
Started for Boston Hill at 2.30. Dug a number
of plants along river path & Boston meadows.
intend now to take 4.24 train. Found it when I
got to Mr. Galt's crossing & ran hard for the station.
Failed to reach it but train stopped for me on the corner.
C. & I called on Sam Henshaw this evening. Heard
the first autumn crickets near his house.

Cambridge, August 9,
1904

Clear & warm.

Walter & I spent most of the forenoon
at the Museum Comp. Zoology which I had not
attended before since last autumn. Saw Henshaw
(who has just been appointed Curator to succeed
Dr. Woodworth Sept. 1, next.) Looked over the
collections finding everything all right. Selected a
series of birds understudy to loan to Maxon at Washington.
Spent afternoon in garden & garden.

Cambridge, August 2,
1904

Cloudy with light rain all day. Oppressively
humid & "sticky".

Spent day in Museum working up records of
these hours on letters, bills etc. Did a little planting
in the Garden betoms. At evening C. & I went to
Mrs. Taylor's to see a night blooming cereus which
had just unfolded two of its magnificent flowers.
Later we called at the Andrews' where we found
Mrs. Heywood & S. R. S.

Cambridge - December 18
1904

Snow storm last night & this morning
6 inches. Clearing about noon.

To church at St. Johns with C. at 8.30.
Spent a hr. in morning writing letters etc.
An unusual number & variety of birds in the garden
1 Brown Creeper, 3 Chickadees, White br. Nuthatch ♂,
1 Cedar Bird (a plainly colored one, without wing, eating barberries)
2 Blue Jays (screaming) 1 Downy Woodpecker ♀, a dozen
or more English Sparrows.

1908

1908

From 1908 to 1910, the work of the
Committee on the History of the
United States was as follows:

1. The Committee on the History of the United States was organized in 1908.
2. The Committee on the History of the United States was organized in 1908.
3. The Committee on the History of the United States was organized in 1908.
4. The Committee on the History of the United States was organized in 1908.
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10. The Committee on the History of the United States was organized in 1908.

